

AUG-26-1961

30.24-1471

A67WX (LD BERLIN)

(460) ADVANCE FOR 5 P.M. EST TODAY
SECOND NIGHT LEAD BERLIN
BY LEWIS GULICK

3074
(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TONIGHT SOLEMNLY WARNED THE SOVIETS NOT TO INTERFERE WITH THE WESTERN AIR CORRIDORS TO WEST BERLIN.

IN NOTES DELIVERED SIMULTANEOUSLY AT MOSCOW, THE WESTERN BIG THREE DENOUNCED WHAT THEY TERMED RUSSIA'S "SCARELY VEILED THREAT OF AGGRESSION" AGAINST THE FLIGHTS LINKING RED-SURROUNDED WEST BERLIN WITH THE NON-COMMUNIST WORLD.

AND THEY REJECTED AS FALSE SOVIET CLAIMS THAT THE WEST IS USING THE THREE AIR CORRIDORS TO AIRLIFT WEST GERMAN SPIES AND PROVOCATEURS TO WEST BERLIN.

THE WESTERN NOTES WERE A SPEEDY, FORMAL AND TOUGH-WORDED REPLY TO NOTES MOSCOW HAD SENT THE WESTERN BIG THREE ONLY LAST WEDNESDAY.

THE WESTERN REPLIES WERE IDENTICAL, ALTHOUGH THE WASHINGTON VERSION WAS NOT MADE AVAILABLE TO NEWSMEN UNTIL SEVERAL HOURS AFTER DISTRIBUTION IN LONDON AND PARIS.

THE LANGUAGE USED BY THE THREE POWERS WAS THEIR STRONGEST YET IN THE MOUNTING BERLIN CRISIS. MUCH OF THE WORDING IN THE DIPLOMATIC RESPONSES WAS IDENTICAL WITH THE TERMS EMPLOYED BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IN ITS WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT THURSDAY DENOUNCING THE SOVIET

ACCUSATION.

THE ALLIES HAD NO TROUBLE IN AGREEING QUICKLY ON TODAY'S NOTE REJECTING KREMLIN INTIMIDATIONS THAT THE REDS OUGHT TO CONTROL THE AIR CORRIDORS. THE WEST REGARDS UNFETTERED AIR LINKS WITH WEST BERLIN AS THE CITY'S LIFELINE.

THE SOVIET NOTE CONTENDED THE WESTERN POWERS HAVE BEEN "ABUSING THE AIR CORRIDORS", TAKING ADVANTAGE OF THE ABSENCE OF CONTROL OVER AIR COMMUNICATIONS.

THE WESTERN NOTES REPLIED:

"(WE) PROTEST STRONGLY AGAINST THE SUGGESTION THAT THE PURPOSES FOR WHICH THE WESTERN ALLIES USED THE AIR CORRIDORS ARE WITHIN THE COMPETENCE OF THE SOVIET UNION.

"... THERE HAS NEVER BEEN ANY LIMITATION WHATSOEVER PLACED UPON THEIR USE BY THE AIRCRAFT OF THE WESTERN POWERS.

"(WE) WILL HOLD THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY INTERFERENCE WITH THE SAFETY OF THESE AIRCRAFT IN THE CORRIDORS.

"... IT IS UP TO THE SOVIET UNION... TO ALLAY THE STATE OF TENSION AND UNREST WHICH HAS DEVELOPED IN BERLIN.

"THE WHOLE WORLD WILL BE CONCERNED AT THE SCARELY (CQ) VEILED THREAT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST THE ALLIES' AIR ROUTES TO AND FROM WEST BERLIN.

"(WE) MUST SERVE A SOLEMN WARNING TO THE SOVIET UNION THAT INTERFERENCE BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OR ITS EAST GERMAN REGIME WITH FREE ACCESS TO BERLIN WOULD HAVE THE MOST SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES FOR WHICH IT WOULD BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY."

WHILE THE NOTES WERE BEING HANDED TO THE FOREIGN OFFICE IN MOSCOW, SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSK CALLED IN THE AMBASSADORS FROM BRITAIN, FRANCE AND WEST GERMANY FOR A FURTHER BERLIN STRATEGY SESSION.

INFORMANTS SAID THE ALLIES MOVED AHEAD SMOOTHLY ON PLANNING FURTHER BERLIN DEFENSE MEASURES, BUT CONTINUED SPLIT OVER WHEN TO UNDERTAKE NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT.

THIS WAS REITERATED TO NEWSMEN TODAY BY A HIGH U.S. OFFICIAL, WHO STIPULATED THAT HE NOT BE NAMED, FOLLOWING THE WESTERN BIG FOUR DISCUSSION.

THIS OFFICIAL SAID THERE IS GENERAL AGREEMENT THERE WILL BE NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA, BUT THE TIME AND PLACE FOR SUCH TALKS STILL ARE UNDER DISCUSSION.

THE U.S. INFORMANT SAID THE WESTERN BIG FOUR WERE AGREED IN ANY CASE THAT NEGOTIATIONS SHOULD NOT BE ATTEMPTED UNTIL AFTER THE SEPT. 17 WEST GERMAN ELECTION.

THE INTER-ALLIED DISAGREEMENT WAS DESCRIBED AS TACTICAL--A QUESTION OF TIMING--RATHER THAN AS A FUNDAMENTAL DISPUTE BECAUSE ALL THE ALLIES FAVOR NEGOTIATIONS AT SOME STAGE. BUT THE ISSUE WAS NOT RESOLVED AT THE STRATEGY SESSION IN RUSK'S OFFICE.

TOP-RANKING AMERICAN OFFICIALS ATTENDING THE 75-MINUTE MORNING SESSION AT THE STATE DEPARTMENT INCLUDED SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA, MCGEORGE BUNDY, PRESIDENTIAL ADVISER ON SECURITY AFFAIRS, PAUL NITZE, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF DEFENSE FOR INTERNATIONAL SECURITY MATTERS, CHARLES E. BOHLEN, STATE DEPARTMENT RUSSIAN AFFAIRS SPECIALIST AND FOY D. KOHLER, ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE FOR EUROPEAN AFFAIRS.

INFORMANTS SAID THE WESTERN ALLIES WERE AGREED ON THE NEED FOR A CONTINUED FIRM STAND ON WEST BERLIN AND WERE MOVING AHEAD SMOOTHLY ON PLANS FOR FURTHER MEASURES AGAINST THE COMMUNIST THREAT TO TAKE OVER THE CITY.

HOWEVER, ON THE MATTER OF NEGOTIATIONS FOR A PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE CRISIS THE ALLIES WERE REPORTED STILL IN DISAGREEMENT. WHILE THE DIFFERENCES ARE DESCRIBED AS A MATTER OF EMPHASIS, RATHER THAN A FUNDAMENTAL SPLIT, THE DIVISION IS IMPORTANT IN THE LIGHT OF APPROACHING EVENTS.

THE DISAGREEMENT EXISTS BETWEEN THE FRENCH ON THE ONE HAND AND THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND GERMANY ON THE OTHER. AFTER TODAY'S SESSION, FRENCH AMBASSADOR HERVE ALPHAND TOLD NEWSMEN "YOU KNOW OUR POSITION -- IT HAS NOT CHANGED."

WHILE ALL THE ALLIES AGREE THE GERMAN QUESTION SHOULD BE SETTLED BY PEACEFUL NEGOTIATIONS, FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE SEES NO POINT IN SEEKING TALKS WITH THE RUSSIANS NOW.

THE FRENCH CONTEND NEGOTIATIONS CANNOT BE FRUITFUL UNDER THE SHADOW OF A KREMLIN THREAT ON BERLIN. THEY FEEL MOSCOW HAS SHOWN NO SIGN OF A REASONABLE NEGOTIATING POSITION AND THE WEST HAS NOTHING IT CAN AFFORD TO GIVE AWAY ON BERLIN.

THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND WEST GERMANY ARE SAID TO RECOGNIZE MERIT IN THE FRENCH ARGUMENT BUT TO FEEL THERE ARE COMPELLING REASONS FOR MOVING AHEAD WITH NEGOTIATIONS SHORTLY.

AS WASHINGTON INFORMANTS EXPLAIN IT, THE WESTERN ALLIES NEED TO PRESENT AN ATTRACTIVE CASE ON BERLIN TO OTHER NATIONS AROUND THE WORLD -- AND THIS REQUIRES A BID FOR NEGOTIATIONS TO FORECLOSE THE THREAT OF WAR.

ONE COMING EVENT ADDING URGENCY TO THE ALLIES' DISCUSSIONS ON A NEGOTIATING TIMETABLE IS THE MEETING OF NEUTRAL NATIONS IN BELGRADE SEPT. 1. ANOTHER IS THE FALL MEETING OF THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY STARTING IN MID-SEPTEMBER.

U.S. SOURCES EXPRESSED HOPE THAT AN AGREED WESTERN POSITION ON NEGOTIATIONS COULD BE INCORPORATED IN AN EARLY REPLY TO AN AUG. 3 SOVIET NOTE WHICH SPOKE OF POSSIBLE NEGOTIATIONS.

IN THE U.S. VIEW, CONTACTS COULD BE MADE WITH THE RUSSIANS AT MOSCOW, AT NEW YORK OR ELSEWHERE WITH A MORE FORMAL BERLIN CONFERENCE POSSIBLE LATER IF IT SEEMS LIKELY TO ACCOMPLISH ANYTHING.

DY/JA338PED

A21

BULLETIN

ADVANCE FOR 5 P.M. EST (LONDON 6:05 PM)
(ADVANCE) LONDON, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE TONIGHT SOLEMNLY WARNED THE SOVIET UNION TO KEEP ITS HANDS OFF WESTERN AIR LANES INTO WEST BERLIN--OR FACE "THE MOST SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES."

IN SIMILAR NOTES DELIVERED AT THE KREMLIN, THE BIG THREE WESTERN ALLIES ALSO PROTESTED AGAINST WHAT THEY CALLED RUSSIA'S "SCARCELY VEILED THREAT OF AGGRESSION" AGAINST THE AIR ROUTES. THEY TOTALLY REJECTED SOVIET CLAIMS, MADE IN FORMAL NOTES WEDNESDAY, THAT THE USE OF THE THREE AIR CORRIDORS ACROSS COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN TERRITORY IS BEING ABUSED THROUGH TRANSPORTATION OF WEST GERMAN TROUBLE-MAKERS INTO WEST BERLIN.

THE BRITISH VERSION, RELEASED BY THE FOREIGN OFFICE, SAID:
"HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT MUST PROTEST STRONGLY AGAINST THE SUGGESTION THAT THE PURPOSES FOR WHICH THE WESTERN ALLIES USED THE AIR CORRIDORS ARE WITHIN THE COMPETENCE OF THE SOVIET UNION."
"THERE HAS NEVER BEEN ANY LIMITATION WHATSOEVER PLACED UPON THEIR USE BY THE AIRCRAFT OF THE WESTERN POWERS."
"HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT WILL HOLD THE GOVERNMENT OF THE SOVIET UNION RESPONSIBLE FOR ANY INTERFERENCE WITH THE SAFETY OF THESE AIRCRAFT IN THE CORRIDORS."

THE ALLIED NOTES STRESSED THAT THE WEST ALWAYS IS WILLING TO CONSIDER ANY LEGITIMATE COMPLAINTS RUSSIA MIGHT HAVE CONCERNING THE PRESERVATION OF BERLIN'S FOUR-POWER STATUS.

BUT THE NOTES DECLARED IN PLAIN, UNDIPLOMATIC LANGUAGE THAT THE CHARGES LEVELED BY THE RUSSIANS--THAT THE AIR LANES ARE BEING ILLEGALLY USED--ARE FALSE.

IN A SOMBER PASSAGE, THE BRITISH NOTE DECLARED:

"IT IS UP TO THE SOVIET UNION. . . . TO ALLAY THE STATE OFFENSION AND UNREST WHICH HAS DEVELOPED IN BERLIN."

"THE WHOLE WORLD WILL BE CONCERNED AT THE SCARCELY VEILED THREAT OF AGGRESSION AGAINST THE ALLIES' AIR ROUTES TO AND FROM WEST BERLIN."

"HER MAJESTY'S GOVERNMENT MUST SERVE A SOLEMN WARNING TO THE SOVIET UNION THAT INTERFERENCE BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OR ITS EAST GERMAN REGIME WITH FREE ACCESS TO BERLIN WOULD HAVE THE MOST SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES FOR WHICH IT WOULD BEAR FULL RESPONSIBILITY."

THE WESTERN COMMUNICATIONS SEEMED TO SOUND THE TOUGHEST NOTE YET HEARD IN THE DEEPENING DISPUTE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST OVER BERLIN.

THE PROMPT RESPONSE, AFTER ONLY THREE DAYS, TO RUSSIA'S CHALLENGE OVER THE USE OF THE AIR LANES UNDERLINED THE RESOLVE OF THE WEST TO DEFEND THEIR RIGHTS.

THE RUSSIANS WEDNESDAY HAD ACCUSED THE ALLIES OF BREACHING A FOUR-POWER PACT OF 1945. THE SOVIETS CLAIMED THE ALLIES WERE CONNIVING WITH WEST GERMAN AUTHORITIES AND AGENTS TO MAKE TROUBLE IN BERLIN FOR THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNIST REGIME. AND THEY DEMANDED IMMEDIATE WESTERN ACTION TO PREVENT WHAT THEY CALLED SUCH PROVOCATION.

THE BRITISH IN THEIR NOTE TERMED THIS DEMAND AS SURPRISING.

THE BRITISH ACCUSED BOTH THE RUSSIANS AND THE EAST GERMANS OF BREAKING FOUR-POWER AGREEMENTS GOVERNING THE STATUS OF BERLIN.

THE NOTE LISTED THE EAST GERMAN CLOSURE OF BORDERS DIVIDING EAST AND WEST BERLIN, THE ERECTION OF BARRICADES, THE CURBS ON MOVEMENTS OF REFUGEES FROM THE EAST AS ONLY SOME OF THE STEPS THAT HAVE BEEN TAKEN IN VIOLATION OF THE CITY'S FOUR-POWER STATUS.

"IF THERE IS A CRISIS IN BERLIN," THE NOTE SAID, "IT IS CERTAINLY THE DOING OF THE SOVIET UNION."

THE BRITISH MESSAGE TO MOSCOW WENT OUT WITH THE FULL APPROVAL OF PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND FOREIGN SECRETARY LORD HOME, BOTH ON VACATION IN SCOTLAND.

MACMILLAN HAS BEEN AT PAINS TO KEEP THE TEMPERATURE OF THE DISPUTE AS COOL AS POSSIBLE AND ONLY TODAY TOLD NEWSMEN AT GLENEAGLES "NOBODY IS GOING TO FIGHT ABOUT BERLIN."

AT ONE POINT IN CATALOGUING THE COMMUNISTS' VIOLATION OF BERLIN'S FOUR-POWER STATUS, THE BRITISH NOTE ASKED POINTEDLY:

"DID NOT THE NUMBER OF REFUGEES (FROM EAST GERMANY) INCREASE CONSIDERABLY FROM THE DAY ON WHICH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT MADE APPARENT THE IMMINENCE OF THE IMPLEMENTATION OF ITS PLANS FOR A SEPARATE 'PEACE TREATY' AND A 'FREE CITY?'"

THE BRITISH ALSO SAID THEY FAILED TO UNDERSTAND SOVIET COMPLAINTS ABOUT WEST GERMANY'S CLOSE TIES WITH WEST BERLIN.

P152PED

A59

U R G E N T

ADVANCE FOR 5 P.M. EST

WITH LONDON NOTE A21

(ADVANCE) PARIS, AUG. 26 (AP)-A FRENCH NOTE TO THE SOVIET UNION WARNED TODAY THAT INTERFERENCE WITH ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN WOULD RESULT IN "THE MOST SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES" IT WAS IDENTICAL TO THE BRITISH NOTE. BOTH WERE MADE PUBLIC SIMULTANEOUSLY TODAY.

RP339PED

A63 (BX FW)

SECOND NIGHT LEAD CRISIS

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

BERLIN, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE WESTERN BIG THREE POWERS CALLED ON THE RUSSIANS THROUGH MILITARY AND DIPLOMATIC PROTESTS TODAY TO REOPEN BORDER CROSSING POINTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN THAT HAVE BEEN CLOSED BY THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMANS.

AMBASSADORS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE ASSIGNED TO WEST GERMANY DEMANDED IN IDENTICAL LETTERS THAT THE SOVIET EMBASSADOR TO EAST GERMANY, MIKHAIL PERVUKHIN, "TAKE THE NECESSARY STEPS" TO CLEAR AWAY THE BARRICADES NOW BLOCKING ALL BUT SEVEN OF THE 80 NORMAL CROSSING POINTS.

THIS FOLLOWED UP A PROTEST LODGED WITH THE SOVIET BERLIN COMMANDANT BY THE CHIEF OF THE U.S. GARRISON IN WEST BERLIN, THE CHAIRMAN THIS MONTH OF THE AMERICAN, BRITISH AND FRENCH COMMANDANTS.

THE WESTERN AMBASSADORS SENT THEIR LETTERS TO PERVUKHIN IN EAST BERLIN AT JUST ABOUT THE TIME THE WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS WERE CHALLENGING THE KREMLIN ON THE WHOLE CRISIS, PARTICULARLY THE THREATS AGAINST UNRESTRICTED AIR TRAVEL BETWEEN WEST GERMANY AND WEST BERLIN.

THE AMBASSADORIAL PROTESTS DEALT WITH THE RESTRICTIONS IN BERLIN ITSELF. OF THE REDUCTION OF CROSSING POINTS TO ONLY ONE FOR THE WESTERN ALLIES AND OTHER FOREIGNERS, U.S. AMBASSADOR WALTER C. DOWLING DECLARED:

"I SOLEMNLY PROTEST AGAINST THE MEASURES AND INSIST THAT YOU TAKE THE NECESSARY STEPS TO INSURE CONTINUED UNRESTRICTED ACCESS TO EAST BERLIN WITHOUT HINDRANCE AS TO PLACE AND TIME."

DOWLING'S NOTE OBJECTED NOT ONLY TO THE SINGLE CROSSING POINT (THE OTHER SIX STILL OPEN ARE FOR GERMANS), BUT ALSO TO AN ORDER THAT ALL PERSONS HAD TO REMAIN 110 YARDS BACK FROM THE SECTOR BOUNDARY.

"THESE FLAGRANTLY ILLEGAL MEASURES HAVE AS THEIR PURPOSE FURTHER SEALING OFF OF EAST BERLIN AND EAST GERMANY FROM THE FREE WORLD," HE SAID. "THEY ARE IN CLEAR VIOLATION OF THE QUADRIPARTITE (FOUR-POWER) STATUS OF BERLIN."

THE ALLIES TOLD PERVUKHIN HE HAS A RESPONSIBILITY FOR PRESERVING "UNRESTRICTED ACCESS BY ALLIED FORCES TO EAST BERLIN."

30.24-1473

"IN ALLOWING THE EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES TO ATTEMPT TO LIMIT THEM TO ONE CROSSING POINT," THE PROTEST SAID, "YOU HAVE CONDONED AN ACTION WHICH VIOLATES A SOLEMN AGREEMENT TO WHICH YOUR GOVERNMENT IS A SIGNATORY."

IN ADDITION TO DEMANDING THAT PERVUKHIN INTERVENE ON ACCESS, THE ALLIED NOTES URGED THAT HE "WARN THE EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES OF THE DANGERS OF THEIR PRETENSION TO PROHIBIT MOVEMENT WITHIN 100 METERS (110 YARDS) OF THE WESTERN SIDE OF THE SECTOR BOUNDARY."

"ANY ATTEMPT TO ENFORCE THIS ILLEGAL PROHIBITION COULD ONLY HAVE THE MOST SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES."

ADDRESSING OF THE NOTES TO THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR IN EAST GERMANY RATHER THAN THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO WEST GERMANY WAS UNPRECEDENTED IN DIPLOMATIC USAGE.

ALLIED OFFICIALS EXPLAINED THAT USE WAS SIMPLY MADE OF AN "OPEN DIPLOMATIC CHANNEL TO REINFORCE OUR NOTES OF PROTEST EMMANATING ELSEWHERE."

THE AMBASSADORIAL WARNING OBVIOUSLY WAS INTENDED TO POINT OUT TO THE SOVIET ENVOY THAT TINKERING WITH THE FRONTIER, WHILE ALLIED TANKS AND TROOPS ARE SQUARED AWAY OPPOSITE EAST GERMAN TROOPS, CREATED A SITUATION LOADED WITH DYNAMITE.

THOUSANDS OF ANGRY WEST BERLINERS GATHERED ALONG THE BORDER WITH COMMUNIST-RULED EAST BERLIN AND THE WESTERN POLICE GUARD WAS STRENGTHENED TO AVOID INCIDENTS.

U.S. BRITISH AND FRENCH TROOPS ALSO WERE ON THE ALERT AS MILD WEATHER ATTRACTED LARGE CROWDS TO THE MEDIEVAL-LOOKING BARRIERS OF CONCRETE AND BARBED WIRE ERECTED BY THE COMMUNISTS DURING THE LAST TWO WEEKS.

MAJ. GEN. ALBERT WATSON II, THE U.S. COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, PERSONALLY DELIVERED A PROTEST TO THE SOVIET COMMANDANT, COL. ANDREI I. SOLOVYEV. HE TOLD SOLOVYEV THAT THE REDUCTION OF THE 80 CROSSING POINTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN TO SEVEN WAS ILLEGAL AND ENDANGERED PUBLIC ORDER.

THE COLONEL REPLACED A GENERAL AS COMMANDANT FOUR MONTHS AGO IN A TYPICAL SOVIET GESTURE DESIGNED TO SLIGHT THE WESTERN COMMANDANTS, ALL GENERALS. HE DOES NOT ACT ON SUCH PROTESTS. HE PASSES THEM ALONG TO HIGHER ECHELONS. A REJECTION IS THE USUAL RESULT.

WATSON'S PROTEST, MADE AS THE CHAIRMAN FOR AUGUST OF THE WESTERN COMMAND HERE, CAME AS WASHINGTON, LONDON AND FRANCE FIRED NOTES TO MOSCOW ON A RELATED ISSUE--AN IMPLIED SOVIET THREAT TO TAMPER WITH WESTERN AIR CORRIDORS TO BERLIN.

(EDITORS: FOLLOWING GRAF IS FOR USE AT 5 P.M. EST)
THE WESTERN POWERS WARNED THE RUSSIANS TO KEEP THEIR HANDS OFF THE AIR CORRIDORS OR FACE "THE MOST SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES." THEY PROTESTED AGAINST WHAT THEY CALLED THE SOVIET UNION'S SCARCELY VEILED THREAT OF AGGRESSION. THEY REJECTED THE SOVIET CHARGE THAT WESTERN PLANES ARE ABUSING USE OF THE CORRIDORS THROUGH TRANSPORTATION OF WEST GERMANS WHOM THE RUSSIANS CALLED SPIES AND SABOTEURS.

(END EMBARGOED MATTER)
THE DAY WENT OFF QUIETLY, DESPITE OFFICIAL ANXIETY OVER INCIDENTS. THE COMMUNISTS ATTEMPTED TO OPEN THREE (CORRECT) TRAVEL OFFICES AT STATIONS OF THE COMMUNIST-RUN ELEVATED RAILROAD IN WEST BERLIN TO USE PERMITS FOR ENTERING EAST BERLIN. THEY LASTED ONLY A FEW HOURS. WEST GERMAN POLICE, ACTING ON ORDERS FROM THE WESTERN COMMANDANTS, CLOSED THEM.

ONE WEST BERLINER PENCILED A SIGN ON A WALL NEXT TO THE OFFICE AT THE ZOO STATION:

"ENTRANCE TO THE CONCENTRATION CAMP--ONE WEST MARK (25 CENTS)."
THAT SEEMED TO BE THE ATTITUDE OF MOST WEST BERLINERS, ALTHOUGH THOUSANDS HAVE RELATIVES AND FRIENDS ACROSS THE BORDER THEY ARE UNABLE TO VISIT WITHOUT A PERMIT.

A BELIEF THAT THERE WILL BE NO WAR OVER BERLIN WAS EXPRESSED AT WIDELY SEPARATED POINTS BY TWO WESTERN GOVERNMENT CHIEFS--BRITISH PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN AND WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER.

TALKING WITH NEWSMEN ON A GOLF COURSE AT GLENEAGLES, SCOTLAND, MACMILLAN DECLARED: "NOBODY IS GOING TO FIGHT ABOUT BERLIN...I THINK THE WAY IT IS GOING IS VERY WORRYING--BUT NOTHING MORE."

ADENAUER, THE STANDARD-BEARER OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY FOR A GENERAL ELECTION SEPT. 17, SAID IN A CAMPAIGN SPEECH AT AUGSBURG, GERMANY, HE DID NOT EXPECT WAR. HE SAID HE STILL FAVORS A SETTLEMENT BY NEGOTIATION.

IN A LATER CAMPAIGN SPEECH AT ULM, ADENAUER RENEWED A DEMAND THAT WEST GERMANY BE EQUIPPED WITH NUCLEAR ARMS. NOTING THE COUNTRY'S STRATEGIC POSITION, HE SAID "THE SOLDIERS AND THE ENTIRE GERMAN PEOPLE WOULD BE LOST WITHOUT NUCLEAR ARMS" IN THE EVENT OF WAR.

A CALL FOR A NEGOTIATED SOLUTION WAS SOUNDED IN BELGRADE AT A NEWS CONFERENCE OF DRAGO KUNC, A SPOKESMAN FOR PRESIDENT TITO'S INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT.

"YUGOSLAVIA CONSIDERS THAT IT IS AN IMPERATIVE NEED THAT EVERYTHING SHOULD BE AVOIDED WHICH COULD SHARPEN THE ALREADY TENSE SITUATION IN BERLIN," HE SAID, "AND THAT THE ATMOSPHERE FOR A PEACEFUL AND AGREED SOLUTION SHOULD BE BUILT UP PATIENTLY WITH FULL REALISM AND RESPONSIBILITY, TAKING INTO ACCOUNT OBJECTIVE FACTS."

DIFFERENCES OVER THE RIGHT OF FREE ENTRY TO EAST BERLIN, SPELLED OUT IN BIG FOUR OCCUPATION AGREEMENTS, MAKE THIS ONE OF THE MOST DIFFICULT ISSUES IN THE WHOLE PROBLEM.

COMMUNIST POLICE AND SOLDIERS GUARDING THE BORDER APPEARED COMPLETELY WITHOUT SENTIMENT.

YOUNG COUPLES TURNING UP AT THE CROSSING POINTS, HOPING TO BE MARRIED IN EAST BERLIN IN THE PRESENCE OF PARENTS OR OTHER RELATIVES, WERE FIRMLY TURNED BACK.

AT THE SONNENALLEE CROSSING IN THE AMERICAN SECTOR, TWO FUNERAL WREATHS RESTED AGAINST THE COMMUNIST WIER. BOTH HAD RIBBONS SAYING "LETZTER GRUSS" (LAST GREETING). ONE WAS FROM A SON TO HIS DEAD FATHER. THE OTHER WAS FROM RELATIVES OF ANOTHER EAST BERLINER. THE POLICE WOULD NOT ALLOW THE RELATIVES INTO EAST BERLIN FOR THE LAST RITES.

THE CONCRETE WALL IS STILL NOT COMPLETE. BUT ALL THE STRATEGIC POINTS IN THE HEAVILY SETTLED AREAS OF THE CITY WHERE ESCAPES WERE POSSIBLE ARE NOW PRETTY WELL BLOCKED.

ON THE OUTSKIRTS OF THE CITY, WHERE THERE ARE STILL FARMS AND WOODLAND, STRANDS OF BARBED WIRE STRUNG BETWEEN CONCRETE POSTS ARE DESIGNED TO STOP DISENCHANGED EAST GERMANS UNTIL PATROLS REACH THEM. WOODEN WATCHTOWERS RISE UP ABOVE THE TREES AT SOME POINTS TO GIVE

POLICE A BETTER VIEW.

GEN. CHARLES W. PALMER, DEPUTY COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE UNITED STATES ARMY IN EUROPE, CAME FROM PARIS TO VISIT THE CITY AND SEE HOW AMERICAN TROOPS ARE BEING USED.

HE SURVEYED THE FRIEDRICHSTRASSE CROSSING WITH BRIG. GEN. FREDERICK O. HARTEL, U.S. TROOP COMMANDER IN BERLIN.

COMMUNIST POLICE AND ARMY OFFICERS ACROSS THE BARRIER STARED LONG AND HARD THROUGH THEIR FIELD GLASSES IN AN EFFORT TO IDENTIFY PALMER.

THE EAST BERLIN COMMUNIST PRESS REPORTED THAT 40,000 MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTH MOVEMENT HAVE VOLUNTEERED FOR SERVICE IN THE ARMY. INDUCTION OF ALL WOULD BOOST THE ESTIMATED ROLL OF THE ARMY TO 150,000. IT WAS REPORTED THE FIRST REGIMENT OF 1,253 MEMBERS IN ERFURT IS ABOUT TO RECEIVE ITS ARMS.

THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN SAID WEST BERLIN MAYOR WILLY BRANDT HAS A CHARTERED PLANE AT HIS DISPOSAL SO THAT HE COULD FLEE IN A HURRY IF NECESSARY.

"IT IS SAID OPENLY THAT BRANDT WANTS TO HAVE THE POSSIBILITY TO LEAVE WEST BERLIN AT ANY MOMENT," ADN SAID.
A SPOKESMAN FOR BRANDT ADMITTED FREELY THAT BRANDT HAS A CHARTERED PLANE STANDING BY. HE SAID BRANDT, THE SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY'S CANDIDATE FOR THE CHANCELLORSHIP, HOPES TO USE IT TO FLY TO ELECTION MEETINGS IN WEST GERMANY WHENEVER HE GETS THE CHANCE.

JP406PED

A95'

BULLETIN

SECOND LEAD BERLIN (134 JOHN FIEHN)
BERLIN, AUG. 26 (AP)-MAJ. GEN. ALBERT WATSON II, U.S. COMMANDANT IN BERLIN, PROTESTED PERSONALLY TO THE SOVIET COMMANDANT TODAY AGAINST WHAT HE CALLED THE ILLEGAL REGULATIONS OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS IN LIMITING CROSSING POINTS BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN.

WATSON BLAMED THE RUSSIAN, COL. ANDREI I. SOLOVYEV, IN PART FOR INCIDENTS ARISING FROM THE NEW RULES.

IRATE WEST BERLINERS HAVE SHOUTED INSULTS AT SOVIET TROOPS AND TRIED TO OVERTURN SOVIET JEEPS. LAST NIGHT SEVERAL THOUSAND WEST BERLINERS DEMONSTRATED AGAINST THE COMMUNISTS. ANGRY CROWDS GATHERED TODAY AT TWO COMMUNIST PASS OFFICES NEWLY OPENED IN WEST BERLIN.

WEST BERLIN POLICE CLOSED THE OFFICES A FEW HOURS AFTER THE COMMUNISTS OPENED THEM IN WEST BERLIN ELEVATED RAILROAD STATIONS TO ISSUE PERMITS FOR ENTRY INTO THE RED-RULED PART OF THE CITY. THEY WERE AT THE ZOO STATION, WEST BERLIN'S BIGGEST, AND AT WESTKREUZ. SEVERAL HUNDRED BERLINERS HAD MADE APPLICATIONS.

AT THE ZOO SOMEONE HAD PENCILLED AN IRONIC SIGN: "ENTRANCE TO THE CONCENTRATION CAMP--ONE WEST MARK (25 CENTS)."
THE POLICE APPEARED AT 1:30 P.M. AND TOLD PEOPLE THE OFFICES WERE CLOSED AND WOULD NOT REOPEN. ABOUT A THOUSAND CURIOUS WEST BERLINERS GATHERED QUICKLY. MOST SEEMED TO APPROVE, BUT THERE WERE SOME WHISTLES FROM DISAPPOINTED PEOPLE WHO HAD HOPED TO VISIT RELATIVES IN EAST BERLIN.

A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID THE ALLIED COMMANDANTS YESTERDAY ISSUED A SECRET ORDER TO MAYOR WILLY BRANDT'S WEST BERLIN GOVERNMENT TO SEE THAT THE OFFICES WERE NOT OPENED. THEY DID OPEN THIS MORNING, HOWEVER.

A SPOKESMAN FOR THE U.S. MISSION TOLD REPORTERS WATSON SPENT THREE QUARTERS OF AN HOUR AT SOVIET HEADQUARTERS IN SUBURBAN KARLSHORST. HE SAID NOTHING ABOUT ANY REPLY FROM SOLOVYEV.

THE RUSSIANS USUALLY REJECT SUCH PROTESTS ON THE GROUND THAT THESE MATTERS ARE THE SOLE CONCERN OF THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS. WATSON PRESUMABLY WAS SPEAKING FOR THE BRITISH AND FRENCH COMMANDANTS AS WELL. HE IS CHAIRMAN THIS MONTH OF THE THREE-POWER COMMAND IN WEST BERLIN.

THE EAST GERMAN COMMUNISTS DEFIED THE WEST IN OPENING TRAVEL OFFICES AT WEST BERLIN RAILROAD STATIONS TO ISSUE PERMITS FOR ENTRY INTO EAST BERLIN.

THE OFFICES WERE SET UP AT TWO ELEVATED RAILROAD STATIONS, THE ZOO AND KREUZBERG. THE ELEVATED LINES ARE ADMINISTERED THROUGHOUT THE CITY BY THE COMMUNISTS UNDER FOUR-POWER AGREEMENT.

THE WEST BERLIN CITY GOVERNMENT HAD ANNOUNCED THE REDS WOULD NOT BE ALLOWED TO OPEN THEIR OFFICES. A SPOKESMAN SAID CONSULTATIONS ON WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE RED MOVE WERE NOW BEING HELD WITH THE ALLIED COMMANDANTS.

WHEN THE COMMUNISTS RESTRICTED ENTRY TO EAST BERLIN THEY ANNOUNCED THAT "PEACEFUL WEST BERLINERS" COULD GET ENTRY PERMITS ON PAYMENT OF ONE MARK (25 CENTS) AT TRAVEL OFFICES. THESE TODAY WERE THE FIRST OPENED.

THE ALLIES DISPUTE THE RIGHT OF THE COMMUNIST PUPPET REGIME TO SAY WHO SHALL OR SHALL NOT GO INTO THE EAST SECTOR, CLAIMING THAT THE FOUR-POWER STATUS ALLOWS FREE TRAVEL THROUGHOUT BERLIN.

THE LATEST RED MOVE POSED THE PROSPECT OF MORE TROUBLE IN THE UNEASY CITY. FOR YEARS THERE HAS BEEN A RUNNING EAST-WEST DISPUTE OVER CONTROL OF THE ELEVATED STATIONS IN THE WEST. THERE HAVE BEEN CLASHES WITH COMMUNIST RAILROAD POLICE WHO HAVE ATTEMPTED TO INTERFERE WITH PASSENGERS.

THE WESTERN POWERS CONTEND THAT ONLY THE RAIL TRACKS ARE UNDER RED ADMINISTRATION AND THAT THE PLATFORMS AND BOOKING OFFICES ARE ON WESTERN TERRITORY.

AS THIS NEW INCIDENT BLEW UP THE WEST POLICE WERE ALREADY ON ALERT FOR POSSIBLE ANTI-COMMUNIST DEMONSTRATIONS.

WEST POLICE REPORTED THAT AT NOON AN ANGRY CROWD OF WEST BERLINERS HAD GATHERED AROUND THE RED OFFICE IN THE ZOO STATION.

SOMEBODY HAD PLASTERED UP ON THE OFFICE WINDOW A NOTICE SAYING "ENTRY TO THE CONCENTRATION CAMP 1 MARK." THIS WAS A REFERENCE TO WESTERN DESCRIPTIONS OF EAST GERMANY AS A HUGE CONCENTRATION CAMP SURROUNDED BY BARBED WIRE.

POLICE PATROLS AT THE STATION WERE BEEFED UP TO CONTROL THE CROWD, BUT NO INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED IMMEDIATELY. POLICE DID NOT REMOVE THE "CONCENTRATION CAMP" NOTICE.

A WEST BERLIN POLICE SPOKESMAN SAID SPECIAL PRECAUTIONARY MEASURES HAVE BEEN TAKEN FOR "ANY EVENTUALITY."

POLICE WORRIED THAT WITH MOST WORKERS OFF FOR THE WEEKEND, THOUSANDS MAY TAKE TO THE STREETS TO DEMONSTRATE THEIR DISGUST OVER RED THREATS TO THEIR FREEDOM.

THERE WAS FEAR THAT THE BERLIN CRISIS WOULD TAKE A SHARP TURN FOR THE WORSE IF CROWDS GOT OUT OF CONTROL.

"THE PEOPLE ARE RESTIVE," SAID A POLICE SPOKESMAN. "WE HAVE ALERTED OUR FORCES AND WILL BE ON GUARD."

HE SAID DEMONSTRATIONS ALONG THE BORDER LAST NIGHT WERE INTERPRETED BY POLICE AS FOREBODING MORE TROUBLE TODAY.

SEVERAL THOUSAND ANGRY WEST BERLINERS HAD CURSED THE COMMUNISTS ACROSS THE FENCES AND WALLS AND THE RED POLICE RETALIATED WITH TEAR GAS AND WATER CANNON.

INCIDENTS WERE REPORTED FROM AT LEAST FOUR POINTS ALONG THE 25-MILE BORDER DIVIDING THE CITY. AT ONE POINT A CROWD OF 1,000 WEST BERLINERS JEERED RED GUARDS AND SHOUTED "DOWN WITH (WALTER) ULBRICHT"--THE BEARDED COMMUNIST BOSS OF EAST GERMANY.

EAST BERLIN POLICE CLAIMED HUNDREDS OF WEST BERLINERS THREW ROCKS AT ANOTHER POINT AND SERIOUSLY HURT A POLICEMAN.

EAST BERLIN POLICE HEADQUARTERS CLAIMED THE WEST BERLIN SENATE INSTIGATED THE ROCK-THROWING AND WARNED AGAINST ANY-FURTHER "PROVOCATIONS."

MUCH OF THE GROWING ANGER AMONG WEST BERLINERS SEEMED TO BE CAUSED BY APPARENT COMMUNIST PREPARATION FOR FURTHER INFRINGEMENTS OF THE CITY'S FREEDOM.

THE REDS HAVE THREATENED TO INTERFERE WITH RAIL LINES LINKING THE CITY WITH THE WEST 110 MILES AWAY AND WITH THE CIVILIAN TRAFFIC IN THE ALLIED AIR CORRIDORS.

ANDREW SMIRNOV, THE SOVIET AMBASSADOR TO BONN, LAST NIGHT SAID ALL WESTERN CIVILIAN AIRLINES FLYING INTO BERLIN MUST BE SUBJECTED "AS SOON AS POSSIBLE" TO COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN CONTROL.

30.24-1475

PASSENGER AIRLINES IN AND OUT OF BERLIN ARE PAN AMERICAN, THE BRITISH EUROPEAN AIRWAYS AND AIR FRANCE. SMIRNOV SAID HE THOUGHT IT A GOOD IDEA IF THESE LINES WOULD USE SCHOENEFELD AIRPORT IN EAST BERLIN INSTEAD OF AIRPORTS IN THE ALLIED SECTOR.

THERE ARE 58 DAILY FLIGHTS IN AND OUT OF BERLIN ALONG THE THREE ALLIED AIR CORRIDORS.

THE SOVIETS IN A NOTE TO THE UNITED STATES HAVE CHARGED THAT SPIES, AGITATORS AND SABOTEURS ARE BEING FERRIED INTO WEST BERLIN THROUGH THE ALLIED AIR ROUTES.

THE REDS ALSO CLAIM WEST BERLIN ROWDIES ARE TRYING TO SABOTAGE TRAFFIC ON THE COMMUNIST-OPERATED ELEVATED SYSTEM WHICH RUNS THROUGH WEST BERLIN, AND HAVE WARNED THAT RAIL SERVICE MIGHT BE CUT OFF.

LAST NIGHT THE WEST BERLIN SENATE ISSUED A WARNING ON THE ELEVATED TRAIN SUBJECT. A SPOKESMAN SAID WEST BERLINERS SHOULD ABSTAIN FROM ANY ACTS OF SABOTAGE IN ORDER NOT TO GIVE THE OTHER SIDE A PRETEXT TO STOPPING RAIL TRAFFIC.

IN EAST GERMANY, ULBRICHT TOLD AN ELECTION RALLY YESTERDAY THAT HIS STATE WANTS CONTROL OVER ALL LAND WATER AND AIR ROUTES TO ISOLATED BERLIN.

BUT ULBRICHT DECLARED EAST GERMANY WOULD NOT TRY TO GAIN CONTROL OVER ALLIED COMMUNICATIONS WITH BERLIN UNTIL A PEACE TREATY HAD BEEN SIGNED. THE SOVIET UNION HAS PROMISED TO SIGN A TREATY BY THE END OF THE YEAR.

THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN MEANWHILE REPORTED THAT NEARLY 40,000 MEMBERS OF THE COMMUNIST YOUTH MOVEMENT HAVE VOLUNTEERED FOR THE EAST GERMAN ARMY, INCREASING IT FROM 110,000 MEN TO 150,000.

A PRIVATE WESTERN INTELLIGENCE AGENCY, INFORMATION BUREAU WEST, REPORTED TODAY THAT ALL FOREIGN RESIDENTS IN EAST GERMANY HAVE BEEN ORDERED TO SURRENDER THEIR PASSPORTS TO PREVENT THEM FROM LEAVING THE COUNTRY.

WORD CAME EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT THE REGIME HAD PROHIBITED FOREIGNERS FROM LEAVING DURING THE CURRENT CRISIS. BUT THERE WAS NO INDICATION HOW LONG THE RESTRICTION WOULD LAST.

THE ORDER AFFECTS THOUSANDS OF EUROPEANS AND AN ESTIMATED 150 AMERICANS. WESTERN CONSULATES SAY MANY ARE ELDERLY PERSONS LIVING ON PENSIONS.

THE FOREIGN RESIDENTS ARE TO BE ALLOWED TO RETAIN ONLY THEIR PERSONAL IDENTITY CARDS AND THEY GET RECEIPTS FOR THEIR PASSPORTS.

THE COMMUNISTS CLAIM THE PROHIBITION ON HAVING MORE THAN ONE IDENTITY DOCUMENT IS NECESSARY TO PREVENT THE SECOND BEING GIVEN TO REFUGEES TRYING TO ESCAPE.

CONTACT WITH THE FOREIGNERS LIVING IN EAST BERLIN AND EAST GERMANY IS SKETCHY SINCE WESTERN NATIONS HAVE NO DIPLOMATIC RELATIONS WITH THE COMMUNIST REGIME. THEY GENERALLY SEE THEIR NATIONALS ONLY INFREQUENTLY WHEN THEY COME TO WEST BERLIN TO HAVE THEIR PASSPORTS RENEWED OR FOR OTHER SUCH OFFICIAL BUSINESS.

G719AED

A47

AMS BUDGET (390)

NIGHT LEAD MACMILLAN-BERLIN

GLENEAGLES, SCOTLAND, AUG. 26 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN, AWAY FROM IT ALL AT A GOLFER'S HAVEN IN THE SCOTTISH HIGHLANDS, SAID TODAY "NOBODY IS GOING TO FIGHT ABOUT BERLIN."

THE BRITISH LEADER HAD JUST PLAYED A ROUND OF GOLF ON THE FAMED KING'S COURSE WITH HIS WIFE, LADY DOROTHY MACMILLAN, AND WAS TALKING INFORMALLY WITH NEWSMEN.

A REPORTER ASKED WHETHER THE BERLIN SITUATION, WHERE TROOPS OF EAST AND WEST ARE FACING EACH OTHER OVER RED-BARRICADED BORDERS, FRIGHTENED HIM?

LANGUIDLY MACMILLAN REPLIED:

"I THINK IT IS ALL GOT UP BY THE PRESS." LATER HE BRANDISHED A GOLF CLUB AND SMILING BROKE UP THE IMPROMPTU NEWS CONFERENCE WITH THESE WORDS:

"MR. KHRUSHCHEV (THE SOVIET PREMIER) IS PLAYING GOLF IN THE CRIMEA. PERHAPS THAT IS RATHER ENCOURAGING." KHRUSHCHEV PLAYS ON THIS POINT MACMILLAN WAS NOT BEING SERIOUS. KHRUSHCHEV PLAYS NO GOLF. THE RUSSIAN CHIEF OF GOVERNMENT HAS BEEN PLAYING BADMINTON AND DOING SOME SWIMMING DURING HIS BLACK SEA VACATION. MACMILLAN'S MAIN IDEA, HOWEVER, IS SHARED BY WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. BY COINCIDENCE THE CHANCELLOR WAS REITERATING

A BELIEF THAT THERE WILL BE NO WAR OVER BERLIN ABOUT THE TIME OF MACMILLAN'S GOLF COURSE NEWS CONFERENCE.

ADENAUER ADDRESSED A RALLY OF 10,000 OF HIS CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY AT AUGSBURG, GERMANY, IN CAMPAIGNING FOR A GENERAL ELECTION SEPT. 17. HE SAID HE IS STILL IN FAVOR OF NEGOTIATIONS TO SETTLE THE BERLIN CRISIS.

A DEFINITE POLITICAL ATTITUDE LAY BEHIND MACMILLAN'S BANTER. HE HAS BEEN DOING HIS BEST TO PLAY DOWN THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE CRISIS. BOTH HE AND HIS FOREIGN SECRETARY, LORD HOME, HAVE REFUSED TO CUT SHORT THEIR VACATIONS, EVEN AGAINST THE JUDGMENT OF SOME OF THEIR ADVISERS.

EACH FEELS THE RUSSIANS WOULD PROFIT BY THE SPECTACLE OF WESTERN STATESMEN SCURRYING BACK, IN CRISIS MOOD, TO THEIR DESKS WHILE KHRUSHCHEV RELAXED IN THE CRIMEAN SUNSHINE.

CLAD IN FAWN JERKIN, KNICKERS AND A TWEED CAP, MACMILLAN AT FIRST WAS RELUCTANT TO DISCUSS BERLIN WITH THE NEWSMEN AWAITING HIM ON THE 18TH GREEN. BUT HE LATER WENT ON TO SAY:

"I THINK THE WAY IT IS GOING ON IS VERY WORRYING--BUT NOTHING MORE. IT IS ONE OF THOSE THINGS WE HAVE TO BE CAREFUL ABOUT--THAT NOBODY DOES ANYTHING FOOLISH."

"I THINK THERE WOULD BE MUCH MORE DANGER OF WAR IF WEAPONS WERE NOT SO DESTRUCTIVE."

"FIFTY YEARS AGO WE COULD HAVE HAD A WAR."

"NOW IT IS NOT MUCH FUN FOR ANYBODY."

"BUT THERE IS ALWAYS A DANGER OF FOLLY."

JP/RP25 OPEN

A103

(130)

BERLIN, AUG. 26 (AP)--ERNST LEMMER, WEST GERMAN MINISTER FOR ALL-GERMAN AFFAIRS, SAID TONIGHT HE WOULD NOT UNDERESTIMATE THE SERIOUSNESS OF THE BERLIN SITUATION BUT GERMANY IS NOT FACED WITH A SHOOTING WAR.

"WHAT WE ARE EXPERIENCING," HE DECLARED IN A RADIO ADDRESS, "IS THE PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE OF MOSCOW DESIGNED TO DISCOURAGE THE 16 MILLION (EAST GERMANS) UNDER ITS CONTROL AND TO SOFTEN UP THE STRENGTH IN THE FREE PART OF GERMANY AND THE WORLD FOR DANGEROUS COMPROMISES. THEY WILL HAVE NO SUCCESS WITH IT."

CLOSING OF THE BERLIN BORDER AUG. 13 HAS ONLY INCREASED THE WATCHFULNESS AND DETERMINATION OF THE WEST GERMANS, LEMMER SAID.

HE DENOUNCED THE ARMING OF YOUNG EAST GERMANS AS AN "IRRESPONSIBLE DANGEROUS DEMONSTRATION OF POWER."

--DASH--

EDITORS: NOTE THIS IS SUITABLE FOR INSERTION BERLIN NIGHT LEAD CRISIS A41-A45 IF DESIRED.

FS724PED

A49

AMS BUDGET (40)

PERSONALITY IN THE NEWS--ERNST LEMMER
BY JOHN O. KOEHLER

BONN, GERMANY, AUG. 26 (AP)--ERNST LEMMER, WEST GERMAN MINISTER OF ALL-GERMAN AFFAIRS, SAYS HE IS USED TO HIS ROLE AS A COMMUNIST WHIPPING BOY, "BUT WHAT THEY DID TO ME A FEW DAYS AGO IS THE HEIGHT OF SLANDER." LEMMER REFERRED TO A SOVIET NOTE WEDNESDAY WHICH ACCUSED HIM OF PREPARING SUBVERSIVE ACTIVITIES AND PROVOCATIONS IN WEST BERLIN AGAINST COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY AND OTHER SOVIET BLOC NATIONS.

"MY MINISTRY HAS ABSOLUTELY NOTHING TO DO WITH ESPIONAGE," THE ROTUND, SIX-FOOT MINISTER, 63, SAID IN AN INTERVIEW.

IN DEFYING A SOVIET DEMAND THAT LEMMER'S ACTIVITIES IN WEST BERLIN BE STOPPED, CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER TOLD HIM TO STAY PUT AND CARRY ON AS USUAL.

"THE CHIEF FUNCTION OF MY MINISTRY IS TO MAINTAIN AND FURTHER THE HUMAN AND CULTURAL CONTACT BETWEEN THE PEOPLES ON THIS AND OTHER SIDE OF THE (SOVIET) ZONE BORDER," LEMMER EXPLAINED.

"THE GREAT TASK OF CONTEMPORARY GERMAN POLITICS IS TO SEEK A REASONABLE WAY IN WHICH WE GERMANS, AS LONG AS WE ARE PREVENTED FROM LIVING TOGETHER IN ONE FREE COUNTRY, CAN LIVE ALONGSIDE

OF EACH OTHER IN HARMONY."

BORN ON APRIL 28, 1898, IN THE RHINELAND INDUSTRIAL TOWN OF REMSCHEIDT, LEMMER ATTENDED HIGH SCHOOL AND THEN JOINED THE ARMY IN WORLD WAR I. HE SERVED AS LIEUTENANT ON THE WESTERN AND EASTERN FRONTS AND WAS WOUNDED TWICE.

AFTER THE WAR HE STUDIED ECONOMICS AND HISTORY. HE JOINED THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY. HE WAS ELECTED TO THE REICHSTAG (PARLIAMENT) OF THE WEIMAR REPUBLIC IN 1924.

LEMMER WAS A REPORTER FOR A BERLIN NEWSPAPER UNTIL 1933. THEN THE NAZIS FORBODE HIM TO WORK FOR GERMAN NEWSPAPERS AND HE BECAME A CORRESPONDENT FOR SWISS AND BELGIAN PUBLICATIONS. HE WAS ENGAGED IN THIS UNTIL THE END OF WORLD WAR II.

LEMMER IS A FOUNDER OF THE NOW-RULING CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATIC PARTY. HE HAS BEEN A NON-VOTING MEMBER OF THE WEST GERMAN LOWER HOUSE FROM BERLIN SINCE 1950. HE BECAME ADENAUER'S MINISTER FOR COMMUNICATIONS IN 1956 AND TOOK OVER HIS PRESENT JOB A YEAR LATER.

LEMMER MAINTAINS HIS HOME IN BERLIN, LIVING WITH HIS WIFE IN A MODEST, THREE-ROOM APARTMENT IN THE ZEHLENDORF DISTRICT. HE HAS TWO CHILDREN, BOTH MARRIED. HE WORKS AN AVERAGE OF 14 HOURS A DAY.

HE IS A PASSIONATE CARD PLAYER AND SOCCER FAN. HE LIKES TO LISTEN TO RECORDING OF THE MUSIC OF BEETHOVEN AND HANDEL.

LEMMER HAS NO BODYGUARD. UNTIL HE QUIT IT A YEAR AGO, HE OFTEN RISKED DRIVING THROUGH RATHER THAN FLYING OVER THE COMMUNIST ZONE TO BERLIN.

A PEOPLE'S POLICE OFFICER ONCE ASKED HIM WHILE CHECKING HIS PAPERS:

"AREN'T YOU A BIT AFRAID?"

"NOT ANY MORE THAN YOU ARE," LEMMER REPLIED.

RIGHT AFTER WORLD WAR II, LEMMER HAD MANY CONTACTS WITH SOVIET OFFICERS.

HIS BLUE EYES TWINKLE WHEN HE RECALLS A VODKA DRINKING BOUT WITH COL. SERGEY TULPANOV, A SOVIET ARMY POLITICAL OFFICER AND WATCHDOG OVER THE NEW GERMAN PARTIES.

"TULPANOV THOUGHT HE COULD BRING ME AROUND TO HIS POLITICAL VIEWS BY POURING WATER GLASSES OF VODKA INTO ME," LEMMER RECALLS. "I KEPT UP WITH TULPANOV DRINK FOR DRINK AND WHEN I LEFT THE COLONEL WAS LYING UNDER THE TABLE... I SUPPOSE THAT'S WHEN THEY REALLY BEGAN TO DISLIKE ME."

RP305PED

A120

WITH BERLIN
LANDSTUHL, GERMANY, AUG. 26 (AP)--WEST GERMAN DEFENSE MINISTER FRANZ JOSEF STRAUSS SAID TODAY THE WESTERN ALLIES HAVE DECIDED ON COUNTER MEASURES TO PUT INTO FORCE IF THE RUSSIANS TRY TO TERMINATE THEIR ACCESS RIGHTS TO WEST BERLIN.
STRAUSS DID NOT REVEAL WHAT THE PLANS ENTAIL. BUT HE SAID THE WEST INTENDS TO SHOW SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV THAT HE WILL BRING ON WORLD WAR III IF HE DOES NOT JOIN IN FINDING A SOLUTION TO THE BERLIN PROBLEM ACCEPTABLE TO BOTH SIDES.
STRAUSS, SPOKE AT AN ELECTION RALLY OF THE RULING CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS.

BC837PED

A14

(230)

BY HENRY BRADSHER

NEW DELHI, INDIA, AUG. 26 (AP)--ONE OF INDIA'S LEADING NEWSPAPERS CALLED ON PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TODAY TO CLARIFY HIS VIEWS ON WESTERN ACCESS RIGHTS TO BERLIN.

AN EDITORIAL IN THE HINDUSTAN TIMES SAID THE SOVIET UNION MAY HAVE DRAWN SOME ENCOURAGEMENT FROM NEHRU'S RECENT REMARKS ON THE GERMAN PROBLEM.

A DISPATCH BY A TIMES CORRESPONDENT IN WASHINGTON SAID THE UNITED STATES HAS BEEN HURT BY NEHRU'S "INTERPRETATION OF A DELICATE POINT IN THE EAST-WEST CONTROVERSY WHICH CONFORMS WITH AN EXTREME SOVIET STAND SELDOM MADE WITH ANY GREAT CONVICTION."

NEHRU SAID IN PARLIAMENT LAST TUESDAY THAT WESTERN ROUTES TO BERLIN ARE NOT A LEGAL RIGHT BUT A CONCESSION GRANTED BY THE SOVIETS. HE SAID ACCESS RIGHTS WERE "DILUTED" WHEN THE JOINT ADMINISTRATION OF THE CITY ENDED AFTER THE BERLIN BLOCKADE.

HIS REMARKS CREATED CONSTERNATION IN ALLIED CAPITALS. BOTH EAST AND WEST HAD BEEN ANGLING FOR HIS SUPPORT IN THE BERLIN CRISIS AND THE SOVIETS CLAIMED NEHRU AGREED WITH THEM.

U.S. AMBASSADOR KENNETH GALBRAITH MET WITH NEHRU LAST NIGHT. AFTERWARDS HE ANNOUNCED HE WAS AUTHORIZED BY THE PRIME MINISTER TO SAY THAT NEHRU'S REMARKS "SHOULD NOT BE TAKEN TO MEAN THAT ACCESS TO BERLIN MAY BE DENIED OR IMPAIRED AND TO AFFIRM HIS BELIEF THAT IT SHOULD NOT BE CHANGED."

THE TIMES EDITORIAL, WHICH WAS WRITTEN BEFORE LAST NIGHT'S MEETING AND PUBLISHED TODAY, SAID:

"A GREAT DEAL OF MISUNDERSTANDING HAS ALREADY BEEN CREATED BY MR. NEHRU'S REMARKS, WHICH, IN ALL FAIRNESS, OUGHT TO BE REMOVED."

G647AED

A96

(260) NIGHT LEAD NEHRU

NEW DELHI, AUG. 26 (AP)--PRIME MINISTER NEHRU TOLD MAYOR WILLY BRANDT OF WEST BERLIN TODAY HE HOPED MEANS WILL BE FORUND TO LESSEN TENSION "AND PUT AN END TO THE FEAR OF WAR TROUBLING MANKIND TODAY."

NEHRU ADVISED BRANDT HE IS UNABLE TO ACCEPT HIS INVITATION TO VISIT THE CITY, BUT EXPRESSED "GREAT CONCERN AT THE HUMAN ELEMENT AND HUMAN SUFFERING INVOLVED IN THE RECENT DEVELOPMENTS IN BERLIN."

IN THE MESSAGE, RELEASED BY THE FOREIGN MINISTRY, NEHRU SAID HE HOPED THAT THESE HUMAN ASPECTS "WOULD BE CONSIDERED BY THE LEADERS OF THE POWERS INVOLVED AT AN EARLY STAGE."

NEHRU HAS REPEATEDLY CALLED FOR BIG POWER NEGOTIATIONS ON BERLIN. THE STATEMENT WAS THE LATEST IN A FLURRY OF COMMENTS WHICH HAS BEEN PASSING AMONG WORLD CAPITALS SINCE NEHRU'S CONTROVERSIAL PARLIAMENTARY SPEECH WEDNESDAY.

HE ROCKED WESTERN CIRCLES WITH A STATEMENT THAT WESTERN ACCESS RIGHTS TO BERLIN WERE A CONCESSION OF THE SOVIETS RATHER THAN A RIGHT.

U.S. AMBASSADOR KENNETH GALBRAITH SAID LATER AFTER TALKING WITH NEHRU THAT THE PRIME MINISTER DID NOT INTEND THAT HIS REMARKS MEANT ACCESS TO BERLIN COULD BE DENIED OR IMPAIRED.

WESTERN DIPLOMATS HERE HAVE BEEN PARTICULARLY CRITICAL OF WHAT IS CONSIDERED BY THE INDIAN PRIME MINISTER'S LEGALISTIC APPROACH TO THE PROBLEM.

A FOREIGN OFFICE SPOKESMAN SAID NEHRU HAD RECENTLY RECEIVED AN INVITATION FROM BRANDT TO VISIT WEST BERLIN.

THE PRIME MINISTER SAID HE WOULD HAVE VERY MUCH LIKED TO VISIT THE CITY BUT IT IS NOT POSSIBLE FOR HIM TO DO SO. HE IS GOING TO MOSCOW DIRECTLY FROM A CONFERENCE OF NON COMMITTED NATIONS MEETING IN BELGRADE NEXT WEEK. # 6421

A141SE
(250)

VANCOUVER, B.C. AUG. 26 (AP) - DR. HUGH KEENLEYSIDE SAID TODAY THE WHOLE OF BERLIN IS "NOT WORTH THE LIFE OF ONE CANADIAN YOUNGSTER."

THE CHAIRMAN OF THE B.C. POWER COMMISSION AND FORMER DIRECTOR-GENERAL OF THE UNITED NATIONS TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE ADMINISTRATION, DECLARED IN AN INTERVIEW:

"THE VICE-PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES MAY FEEL THAT 'THE LIVES, THE FORTUNES AND THE SACRED HONOR' ARE INVOLVED IN BERLIN. MR. Diefenbaker (CANADIAN PRIME MINISTER) SHOULD MAKE IT CLEAR THAT HE WILL HAVE NO PART IN THIS KIND OF CRIMINAL NONSENSE, AND THAT THE WHOLE OF BERLIN IS NOT WORTH THE LIFE OF ONE CANADIAN YOUNGSTER."

DR. KEENLEYSIDE, WHO FORMERLY HEADED THE CANADIAN COMMITTEE FOR CONTROL OF RADIATION HAZARDS, SAID "RISKING WAR OVER THE ISSUE OF WEST BERLIN IS THE FINAL EVIDENCE OF THE BANKRUPTCY OF OUR DIPLOMATIC POLICY."

HE SAID THE WEST MUST AGREE TO THE PERMANENT DIVISION OF GERMANY AND GRANT FULL RECOGNITION TO EAST GERMANY IN A COMPROMISE AGREEMENT WITH SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV. IT WAS OBVIOUS THAT RUSSIA WOULD NEVER AGREE TO GERMAN UNIFICATION WHEN THAT COULD MEAN GERMANY WOULD BE IN NATO AND ARMED WITH NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

"WHY SHOULD THEY?" DR. KEENLEYSIDE ASKED.

"IF THE U.S. GOES INTO HYSTERICS OVER A SEMI-COMMUNIST CUBA WHY SHOULD WE EXPECT THE RUSSIANS TO AGREE TO THE BUILD-UP OF AN INFINITELY WORSE THREAT FROM A UNITED ENEMY?"

DR. KEENLEYSIDE SAID THE WEST WAS IN "AN IMPOSSIBLE SITUATION" IN BERLIN AND WOULD HAVE TO ABANDON IT SOONER OR LATER.

"WE SHOULD DO IT NOW WHEN WE ARE IN A POSITION TO MAKE A DEAL. OUR GOVERNMENT SHOULD INFORM THE NATO POWERS THAT WE HAVE NO INTEREST IN BERLIN THAT CANNOT BE MET BY THE KIND OF COMPROMISE THAT KHRUSHCHEV HAS REPEATEDLY OFFERED."

MM659PPD NM

B101LX (Q)
(250)

LOUISVILLE, KY., AUG. 26 (AP)-A FORMER NATIONAL COMMANDER OF THE AMERICAN LEGION SAID TONIGHT THAT HAD IT NOT BEEN FOR FOREIGN AID "THERE WOULD BE NO FREEDOM IN BERLIN TO DEFEND AND NO ALLIES TO DEFEND IT WITH."

ERLE COCKE JR., IN A STRONG PITCH FOR PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S FOREIGN-AID PROGRAM, TOLD THE AMVETS NATIONAL CONVENTION SUCH AID IS NECESSARY BECAUSE "SOVIET RUSSIA IS WAGING A 24-HOUR-A-DAY OFFENSIVE TO MAKE COMMUNISM THE WORLD'S WAY OF LIFE."

"WE CAN'T AFFORD TO FINISH SECOND IN BERLIN," HE SAID.

COCKE, A NATIVE OF DAWSON, GA., IS NOW THE U.S. ALTERNATE EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR OF THE INTERNATIONAL BANK FOR RECONSTRUCTION AND DEVELOPMENT.

WINNERS OF SIX NATIONAL AMVETS AWARDS WERE ANNOUNCED TODAY, ALONG WITH A SPECIAL AWARD TO THE 7-MAN ASTRONAUT TEAM.

OTHER WINNERS WERE ELEANOR ROOSEVELT, PEACE AWARD; J. EDGAR HOOVER, AMERICANISM AWARD; ADM. HYMAN RICKOVER, DEFENSE AWARD; SEN. EVERETT DIRKSEN, R-ILL., CONGRESSIONAL AWARD; DR. W. S. MIDDLETON, CHIEF MEDICAL DIRECTOR, VETERANS ADMINISTRATION, REHABILITATION AWARD; AND DR. HOMER NEWELL, DEPUTY DIRECTOR SPACE FLIGHT PROGRAMS, NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION, CIVIL SERVANT OF THE YEAR.

30.24-1477

EDWARD GALLAGHER OF WATERLOO, IOWA, PRESIDENT OF THE AMVETS NATIONAL SERVICE FOUNDATION, WAS NAMED THE MAN WHO DID MOST FOR THE VETERANS' ORGANIZATION LAST YEAR.

THE POST OF THE YEAR AWARD WENT TO POST 29, MOUNT CLEMENS, MICH., AND THE JACK HARDY MEMORIAL COMMUNITY SERVICE AWARD TO POST 17, SANDUSKY, OHIO.

THE CONVENTION ENDS SUNDAY WITH ELECTION OF OFFICERS.

SJ923PES

A13

AMS BUDGET (400)
SCHOOLBOY

BY LYNN HEINZERLING

BERLIN, AUG. 26 (AP)-EIGHT BRITISH SOLDIERS IN A JEEP AND A SMALL ARMORED SCOUT CAR SEE THAT ERWIN SCHABE, 12, GETS TO SCHOOL THESE DAYS.

ERWIN LIVES IN AN ENCLAVE ON THE NORTHWEST EDGE OF BERLIN CALLED EISKELLER (ICE CELLAR). THE ENCLAVE IS SURROUNDED BY THE BARBED WIRE AND WOODEN OBSERVATION POSTS SO DEARLY LOVED BY THE RUSSIANS. EISKELLER, SO NAMED BECAUSE BERLIN BREWERS ONCE USED IT TO STORE THE ICE THEY CUT ON NEARBY LAKES, JUTS INTO THE RUSSIAN ZONE WHICH SURROUNDS BERLIN. THE RUSSIANS AND EAST GERMAN POLICE KEEP A CLOSE WATCH ON THE THREE FARMER FAMILIES IN EISKELLER, WHICH IS PART OF THE BRITISH ZONE.

A CORRIDOR ONLY EIGHT FEET WIDE CONNECTS EISKELLER WITH THE BRITISH SECTOR OF BERLIN.

EAST GERMAN POLICEMEN STOPPED ERWIN TWO DAYS AGO AS HE SET OUT FOR SCHOOL IN WEST BERLIN ON HIS BICYCLE. THEY STEPPED OUT OF THE GOLDEN-RODS BORDERING A SMALL WOODS ALONG THE CORRIDOR AND SHOUT "ZURUECK" AT ERWIN. THAT MEANT GO BACK FOR ERWIN AND HE DID, MISSING SCHOOL.

HIS PARENTS COMPLAINED AND THE BRITISH MOVED FAST.

"ANY TIME ERWIN WANTS TO GO OUT HE HAS A PERFECT RIGHT TO GO OUT," SAID COL. MALCOLM STEVENSON, COMMANDING THE WELCH REGIMENT. "WE'LL

SEE THAT HE GETS TO SCHOOL."

THE WELSH REGIMENT PATROL PICKS UP ERWIN IN EISKELLER AT 8 A.M. HE GETS ON HIS RED BICYCLE AND RIDES IN BETWEEN THE JEEP AND THE SCOUT CAR. THE PATROL TAKES HIM THE 400 YARDS THROUGH THE CORRIDOR. THEN HE RIDES THROUGH THE BERLIN FOREST TO SCHOOL ABOUT THREE MILES AWAY.

PROMPTLY AT NOON TODAY, ERWIN CAME RIDING UP THROUGH THE FIELDS OF CABBAGES AND RYE TO THE CHECKPOINT OUTSIDE EISKELLER. HE HAD A BIG BROWN PAPER SACK IN ONE HAND.

"MUSHROOMS," HE SAID, "I PICKED THEM IN THE WOODS."

HIS KNEE SOCKS WERE DOWN AROUND HIS ANKLES, KNEES A LITTLE DIRTY BELOW THE SHORT PANTS. HIS HAIR WAS STICKING OUT IN ALL DIRECTIONS. HE LOOKED PRETTY MUCH LIKE SCHOOLBOYS LOOK EVERYWHERE--KOKOMO, BIRMINGHAM OR MOSCOW.

HE DIDN'T SEEM CONCERNED BY THE SITUATION--THE WEATHERED WOODEN TOWER FROM WHICH THE RUSSIANS SURVEY THE COUNTRYSIDE, THE EAST GERMAN POLICE PATROL CLEARLY VISIBLE IN THE WEEDS BESIDE THE CORRIDOR. HE SHOOK HANDS THROUGH A LITTLE APERTURE IN THE SCOUT CAR WITH THE DRIVER, ALWYN DAVIS.

THE JEEP, ERWIN AND THE SCOUT CAR THEN HEADED INTO THE NARROW CORRIDOR. RUSSIAN AND EAST GERMAN PATROLS WATCHED THE LITTLE PROCESSION FROM THE FIELD OF A LITTLE FARM IN THE RUSSIAN ZONE.

ERWIN WILL STAY WELL WITHIN EISKELLER'S TIGHT BORDERS, ABOUT 20 ACRES IN ALL, UNTIL MONDAY MORNING THEN THE PATROL WILL BE WAITING AGAIN TO ESCORT HIM PAST THE RUSSIANS AND THE PEOPLE'S POLICE.

TA&P1237PED

A117
CASTLEMARTIN, WALES, AUG. 26 (AP)-WELCOMING CROWDS MOBBED 10 UNIFORMED GERMAN TROOPS IN THE WELSH TOWN OF PEMBROKE TODAY, SWARMING FOR AUTOGRAPHS AND HOLDING UP TRAFFIC. IT WAS A SCENE THAT WOULD HAVE BEEN THOUGHT UNBELIEVABLE ONLY A FEW YEARS AGO.
THE GERMAN PANZER SOLDIERS WERE MAKING THEIR FIRST PUBLIC OUTING AFTER ARRIVING IN WALES YESTERDAY AS THE VANGUARD OF A BATTALION TO TRAIN ON THE NEARBY CASTLEMARTIN TANK RANGES.
LEAFLETS PROTESTING AGAINST THE PRESENCE OF GERMAN TROOPS ON BRITISH SOIL WERE TORN UP BY TWO TEEN-AGE WELSH GIRLS. OTHER PEOPLE

APPROACHED THE GERMANS AND APOLOGIZED FOR THE LEAFLETS.
THE SOLDIERS WERE SWAMPED WITH REQUESTS FOR AUTOGRAPHS. THEY DRANK BEER IN A LOCAL TAVERN. THEY TOOK PHOTOGRAPHS AND POSED THEMSELVES FOR PICTURES BY PEMBROKE RESIDENTS. THERE WERE SMILES AND HANDSHAKES.
WHEN THE GERMAN SOLDIERS FIRST ARRIVED IN AN ARMY TRUCK IN PEMBROKE THEY RAN INTO WHAT LOOKED LIKE TROUBLE.
PROTEST LEAFLETS HEADED "NO GERMAN TROOPS IN WALES" WERE HANDED OUT TO THEM BY A DELEGATION FROM AN ORGANIZATION CALLED THE CAMPAIGN COMMITTEE AGAINST THE TRAINING OF GERMAN TROOPS ON BRITISH SOIL. PEMBROKE, A PORT TOWN WITH EXTENSIVE DOCKYARDS, WAS ITSELF BADLY DAMAGED BY GERMAN BOMBING RAIDS IN WORLD WAR II.
THE LEAFLETS WERE ACCEPTED BY THE GERMANS. THOSE WHO COULD UNDERSTAND ENGLISH READ THEM TO COLLEAGUES.
THEN THE TWO TEEN-AGE GIRLS STEPPED UP, SNATCHED THE LEAFLETS AWAY AND TORE THEM UP.
"DON'T LISTEN," ONE GIRL SAID. "YOU ARE WELCOME HERE."
P RQ1005AED

A118
(560)
BY CARL HARTMAN
BERLIN, AUG. 26 (AP)-SEEN FROM A U.S. ARMY HELICOPTER, THE WALL THE COMMUNISTS BUILT SNAKES 25 MILES ACROSS BERLIN LOOKING LIKE AN UNHEALTHY VEIN ON A MAN'S ARM.
MOSTLY IT'S A DIRTY GRAY-RED, WITH LOTS OF WHITE SPOTTCHES WHERE MASONS DROPPED MORTAR ON THE PAVEMENT. USUALLY THE WALL IS FIVE TO SIX FEET HIGH, A CONVENIENT LEVEL FOR THE COMMUNIST "PEOPLE'S POLICE" TO LOOK OVER.
BARBED WIRE HAS BEEN STRUNG ALONG PART OF IT. AND IN THE SOUTHERN PART OF THE CITY, AMONG THE FIELDS AND LITTLE GARDENS, THERE IS ONLY A BARBED WIRE FENCE WITH NEW CONCRETE POSTS.
THE DANGER AND THE TENSION ARE ALL THERE. I MADE MUCH THE SAME TRIP ABOUT TWO WEEKS AGO, BEFORE THE CRISIS REACHED ITS PRESENT PITCH. THEN IT LOOKED AS IF NOTHING AT ALL WAS HAPPENING.
TODAY DARK GREEN PATTON TANKS OR ARMORED PERSONNEL CARRIERS WERE ON STATION ALONG THE 16 MILES OF BORDER BETWEEN THE AMERICAN SECTOR AND EAST BERLIN. THEY WERE STANDING AT FOUR CROSSING POINTS. LITTLE KNOTS OF WEST BERLINERS STOOD AROUND THEM IN THE SUNSHINE, APPARENTLY TALKING WITH THE CREWS.
AT EACH CROSSING THE COMMUNISTS HAD PUT DOWN WOODEN BARRIERS WITH RED AND WHITE STRIPES. USUALLY THERE ARE THREE, ARRANGED SO THAT CARS HAVE TO ZIG-ZAG SLOWLY PAST THEM.
EVEN WHEN THE WALL OR FENCE IS HARD TO SEE FROM THE AIR, YOU ALWAYS CAN TELL WHICH IS THE WESTERN AND WHICH THE COMMUNIST SIDE. IN THE EAST, YOU NEVER FIND MORE THAN A COUPLE OF CARS AT A TIME, BUT WEST BERLIN HAS BEEN DEVELOPING A TRAFFIC PROBLEM IN RECENT YEARS.
ON THE COMMUNIST SIDE, HEAVY WEAPONS AND ARMORED WATER GUNS ARE NOW EFFECTIVELY HIDDEN--AT LEAST TO A NON-MILITARY OBSERVER. ALL I SAW WERE DOZENS OF GREEN-UNIFORMED POLICE, SOMETIMES ALONE, SOMETIMES IN GROUPS OF SIX OR EIGHT. TWICE I SAW GROUPS OF THEM IN OUTSIZE SOVIET-BUILT JEEPS.
THERE ARE NO CROWDS ON THE EAST SIDE OF THE WALL. PEOPLE SEEM TO BE GOING ABOUT THEIR NORMAL BUSINESS. I SAW A GIRL ON A BICYCLE.

SEVERAL MEN OUT FOR A MORNING DIG IN THEIR GARDENS, A GROUP OF RAILWAY WORKMEN, AND WOMEN SHOPPERS.
SOME EAST BERLINERS WAVED IN FRIENDLY FASHION AT THE HELICOPTER. A FEW SHOOK THEIR FISTS. MOST EITHER LOOKED UP CURIOUSLY OR PAID NO ATTENTION. THE "PEOPLE'S POLICE," FEET PLANTED FAR APART, WATCHED US THROUGH BINOCULARS.
ONCE A RUSSIAN HELICOPTER PASSED, TAKING ITS OWN LOOK ALONG THE BORDER. IT CAME WITHIN A COUPLE OF HUNDRED YARDS OF US.
WE PASSED THE BORDER LANDMARKS, OLD AND NEW. THE NEW: A JAGGED BREAK IN THE RAILROAD TRACKS WHERE THE COMMUNISTS HAVE RIPPED THEM UP AND BUILT ONE OF THEIR FENCES.
THE FRIEDRICHSTRASSE CROSSING-POINT, THE ONLY ONE ALLOWED BY THE COMMUNISTS FOR NON-GERMANS GOING BETWEEN EAST AND WEST BERLIN.

HUMBOLDT HARBOR, WHERE THE COMMUNIST RAILROAD POLICE SHOT A MAN WHO WAS TRYING TO SWIM ACROSS TO THE WEST.
THE OLD LANDMARKS HAVE A NEW LOOK, THE POTSDAMERPLATZ, ONCE A MAIN BLACK MARKET CENTER AND LATER A MAJOR CROSSING POINT, HAD THE WALL BUILT STRAIGHT ACROSS IT. NO ONE GOES THERE NOW.
BETWEEN POTSDAMERPLATZ AND THE BRANDENBURG GATE, THE WALL CUTS OFF THE SITE OF ADOLF HITLER'S CHANCELLORY. THE LITTLE HILL THAT COVERS THE BUNKER WHERE HITLER DIED IS A DARKER GREEN ON THE GREEN OF A SCRAGGLY PARK IN EAST BERLIN.
THE BRANDENBURG GATE, ONCE THE CHIEF CROSSING POINT BETWEEN EAST AND WEST, IS DESERTED NOW BEHIND ITS BARBED WIRE FENCES.
IN FRONT OF THE OLD REICHSTAG BUILDING, BRITISH TROOPS HAVE BUILT A LITTLE ENCAMPMENT, DEFENDED BY ARMORED CARS.
IT ALL LOOKED A LOT MORE PEACEFUL TWO WEEKS AGO.

MJ/BC836PED

A121
(110)
BERLIN, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN PROSECUTOR AT GERA, SOUTHWEST OF LEIPZIG, REPORTED TODAY THREE MEN HAVE BEEN ARRESTED FOR POSSESSING EXPLOSIVES AND PLOTTING TO DESTROY PUBLIC BUILDINGS.
PROSECUTOR PAUL DETZNER SAID A FARMER, PAUL BUCKLITZSCH, AND TWO ROOFERS, FRIEDRICH MUELLER AND EDGAR LINDNER, WOULD BE TRIED SOON.
DETZNER TOLD A PUBLIC MEETING IN GERA THAT BUCKLITZSCH WAS A SUPPORTER OF THE UPRISING IN EAST GERMANY IN JUNE 1953, AND TRIED TO PERSUADE THE WORKERS TO REVOLT AGAINST THE EAST GERMAN REGIME. HE CHARGED THE THREE MEN PLANNED TO BLOW UP GOVERNMENT BUILDINGS, A SCHOOL AND THE HEADQUARTERS OF COLLECTIVE FARMS IN GERA.
THE ALLEGED PLOT WAS DISCLOSED IN A DISPATCH FROM THE EAST GERMAN NEWS AGENCY ADN.
BC839PED

A26WX
AMS BUDGET (400)
BERLIN-CONGRESS

BY JACK BELL
WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE SENATE'S DEMOCRATIC AND REPUBLICAN LEADERS DISAGREED TODAY ON WHETHER THE WEST SHOULD SEEK NEGOTIATIONS WITH RUSSIA OVER BERLIN.
DEMOCRATIC LEADER MIKE MANSFIELD OF MONTANA EXPRESSED BELIEF THAT THE FREE WORLD HAS "GOT TO GET OFF DEAD CENTER." HE SUGGESTED NEGOTIATIONS BE BEGUN AT THE AMBASSADORIAL LEVEL, FOLLOWED BY A FOREIGN MINISTERS' MEETING AND AN EVENTUAL SUMMIT CONFERENCE IF PROGRESS JUSTIFIES SUCH A COURSE.
REPUBLICAN LEADER EVERETT M. DIRKSEN OF ILLINOIS SAID IN A SEPARATE INTERVIEW HE DOES NOT OPPOSE NEGOTIATIONS. BUT HE THINKS THAT FOR THE WEST TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE NOW "MIGHT BE INTERPRETED AS A DISCLOSURE OF WEAKNESS IN OUR POSITION THAT DOES NOT EXIST."

30.24-1479

THE WESTERN BIG FOUR ARE REPRESENTED AS DIVIDED OVER THE QUESTION OF EARLY TALKS WITH THE SOVIETS OVER THE POTENTIALLY EXPLOSIVE SITUATION IN DIVIDED BERLIN. THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND WEST GERMANY FAVOR EARLY NEGOTIATIONS BUT FRANCE IS AGAINST CONFERENCES HELD IN THE FACE OF MOSCOW'S THREATS.

MANSFIELD, A MEMBER OF THE SENATE FOREIGN RELATIONS COMMITTEE, STIRRED UP A STORM OF CONTROVERSY WITH A RECENT PROPOSAL THAT EAST AND WEST BERLIN BE UNIFIED AND NEUTRALIZED AS A SINGLE FREE CITY. BUT HE SAID TODAY HE BELIEVES THE POSSIBILITY OF SUCH A SETTLEMENT DISAPPEARED WHEN THE COMMUNISTS SEALED OFF THE BORDER BETWEEN THE TWO PARTS OF THE CITY.

THE MONTANA SENATOR SAID WESTERN RIGHTS IN BERLIN AND THE RIGHT OF FREE ACCESS TO THE CITY ARE NOT NEGOTIABLE. HE ADDED THAT "THERE IS NOTHING WE CAN DO" ABOUT SOVIET PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV'S DECLARED INTENTION OF SIGNING A SEPARATE PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY. BUT HE SAID THERE ARE OTHER MATTERS ON WHICH SOME AGREEMENTS MUST BE REACHED TO AVOID AN EAST-WEST COLLISION.

"WE SHOULD BEGIN AT THE AMBASSADORIAL LEVEL TO GET DOWN TO THE BED-ROCK TO DETERMINE WHAT IS NEGOTIABLE," HE SAID. "WE SHOULD GIVE OUR REPRESENTATIVES IN THESE CONFERENCES, WHICH SHOULD BE HELD PRIVATELY, RESPONSIBILITY TO MAKE PRELIMINARY DECISIONS."

"THE FOREIGN MINISTERS THEN COULD MEET TO GO INTO DETAILS. IF THEY COULD AGREE ON ANYTHING, THEN A SUMMIT MEETING MIGHT BE WORTH WHILE."

DIRKSEN SAID HE THINKS PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAS "GONE ABOUT AS FAR AS ANYBODY COULD GO IN MAKING OUR POSITION PLAIN THAT WE INTEND TO MAINTAIN OUR LEGAL RIGHTS IN BERLIN."

"THERE ISN'T ACTUALLY ANYTHING WE CAN SAY OR DO UNLESS THE SOVIETS INDICATE THAT THEY WANT TO NEGOTIATE OTHER MATTERS," HE SAID.

"IF THEY WANT TO TAKE THE INITIATIVE, THEN WE SHOULD BE WILLING TO NEGOTIATE. BUT FOR US TO SUGGEST CONFERENCES NOW MIGHT BE INTERPRETED AS A DISCLOSURE OF WEAKNESS IN OUR POSITION THAT DOES NOT EXIST."

MANSFIELD SUPPLEMENTED HIS INTERVIEW REMARKS WITH A STATEMENT IN WHICH HE UNDERScoreD HIS BELIEF THAT NEGOTIATIONS ARE NEEDED BECAUSE THE SITUATION IN BERLIN "SEEMS TO BE EDGING TOWARDS THE POINT OF EITHER A COLLISION OR AN EXPLOSION."

MANSFIELD SAID HE IS "NOT WEDDED TO ANY PARTICULAR SOLUTION" BUT BELIEVES MOSCOW MUST ANSWER SEVERAL QUESTIONS.

HE SAID PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV MUST SAY WHETHER HE CONCEDES THAT THE WEST GERMANS CAN TAKE OVER OCCUPATIONAL RIGHTS JUST AS HE IS PERMITTING THE EAST GERMANS TO DO.

"MR. KHRUSHCHEV INSISTS THAT THE ROUTES OF ACCESS TO BERLIN WILL REMAIN OPEN AFTER HE SIGNS A PEACE TREATY WITH EAST GERMANY," MANSFIELD WENT ON. "HE SAYS THAT THERE WILL BE ANY GUARANTEES NECESSARY TO ACHIEVE THIS END. BUT WHAT KIND OF GUARANTEES?"

"WILL EAST GERMANY HAVE CONTROL OF THE ROUTES OF ACCESS AFTER A PEACE TREATY IS SIGNED? WILL RUSSIAN FORCES REMAIN IN CONTROL OF THEM?"

"WILL THEY BE TRANSFERRED TO THE WESTERN POWERS WHOSE FORCES REMAIN IN WEST BERLIN...?"

"OR, IF CONTROL IS TRANSFERRED TO THE EAST GERMANS WILL THE SOVIET UNION RECOGNIZE AND SUPPORT THE RIGHT OF THE WESTERN NATIONS TO USE WHATEVER MEANS MAY BE NECESSARY TO GUARANTEE ACCESS TO BERLIN IF IT SHOULD SUBSEQUENTLY BE IMPEDED?"

"THESE ARE SOME OF THE QUESTIONS WHICH MUST BE FACED AND ANSWERED SOON."

PE608PED

A65BX (DN PN FW)

(ADVANCE FOR USE AT 5:30 P.M., EST TODAY)
NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY ... 400

BY WALTER R. MEARS

(ADVANCE)...HYANNIS PORT, MASS., AUG. 26 (AP)-PRESIDENT KENNEDY TODAY CHOSE ARTHUR H. DEAN, AN OLD HAND AT NEGOTIATING WITH THE

COMMUNISTS, AS A U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY WHICH OPENS NEXT MONTH.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT CAME AS THE PRESIDENT TOOK ANOTHER WEEKEND BREAK AT HIS CAPE COD SUMMER HOME.

KENNEDY GOT A 20-MINUTE BRIEFING ON BERLIN AND OTHER PROBLEMS, AND CONFERRED WITH WHITE HOUSE ADVISERS BY TELEPHONE ON THE RESIGNATION OF BRAZILIAN PRESIDENT JANIO QUADROS. THERE WAS NO WHITE HOUSE COMMENT ON THE RESIGNATION.

THEN HE BOARDED THE 52-FOOT CRUISER MARLIN FOR A RELAXING AFTER-NOON WITH HIS FAMILY ON HAZY NANTUCKET SOUND.

DEAN IS ONE OF FIVE REPRESENTATIVES WHO WILL SPEAK FOR THE UNITED STATES IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION CONVENING SEPT. 19.

U.N. AMBASSADOR ADLAI E. STEVENSON HEADS THE U.S. DELEGATION. KENNEDY NAMED REPS. OMAR BURLESON, D-TEXAS, AND MARGUERITE STITT CHURCH, R-ILL., TO THE DELEGATION.

THE FIFTH REPRESENTATIVE IS FRANCIS T. P. PLIMPTON, DEPUTY U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE UNITED NATIONS.

THE PRESIDENT ALSO NAMED FIVE ALTERNATE REPRESENTATIVES. THEY ARE CHARLES W. YOST, A DEPUTY U.S. REPRESENTATIVE IN THE SECURITY COUNCIL; CLIFTON R. WHARTON, U.S. AMBASSADOR TO NORWAY; PHILIP M. KLUTZNICK, U.S. REPRESENTATIVE TO THE U.N. ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL; JONATHAN B. BINGHAM, U.S. REPRESENTATIVE ON THE TRUSTEESHIP COUNCIL, AND MRS. GLADYS A. TILLET, REPRESENTATIVE TO THE COMMISSION ON THE STATUS OF WOMEN OF THE ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COUNCIL.

DEAN IS CHAIRMAN OF THE U.S. DELEGATION TO GENEVA FOR THE CONFERENCE ON DISCONTINUANCE OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTS. HE WAS A TOP U.S. NEGOTIATOR AT THE KOREAN TRUCE TALKS.

GENERAL DISARMAMENT IS EXPECTED TO BE A MAJOR ISSUE AT THE NEW GENERAL ASSEMBLY SESSION.

DEAN AND THE TWO MEMBERS OF CONGRESS WILL BE SERVING THEIR FIRST ASSIGNMENTS AS U.N. ASSEMBLY REPRESENTATIVES. WHARTON ALSO IS NEW TO THE U.N.

KENNEDY GOT THE BERLIN INTELLIGENCE BRIEFING FROM COL. GODFREY MCHUGH, HIS AIR FORCE AIDE.

ASSISTANT PRESS SECRETARY ANDREW T. HATCHER SAID KENNEDY ALSO SPENT SOME TIME STUDYING DOCUMENTS ON BERLIN WHICH HE BROUGHT ALONG FROM WASHINGTON. THE PRESIDENT FLEW HERE LATE YESTERDAY, AND PLANS TO RETURN TO THE WHITE HOUSE MONDAY.

THE CAPE COD WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED KENNEDY WILL TALK WITH THE FIRST PEACE CORPS VOLUNTEERS SCHEDULED FOR OVERSEAS ASSIGNMENT AT THE WHITE HOUSE MONDAY AFTERNOON.

HE WILL ATTEND A RECEPTION FOR 80 YOUNG MEN AND WOMEN WHO ARE GOING TO GHANA AND TANGANYIKA. THE GHANA GROUP IS TO LEAVE FOR AFRICA TUESDAY. THE VOLUNTEERS HEADED FOR TANGANYIKA GO TO PUERTO RICO THURSDAY FOR 26 DAYS OF TRAINING BEFORE LEAVING FOR AFRICA.

RC417PED

A28WX BJTS

(580) AMS BUDGET

KENNEDY

BY WHITNEY SHOEMAKER

WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE MAN IN THE WHITE HOUSE IS LIVING THROUGH DANGEROUS DAYS OF CRISIS WITH HIS HEALTH AND GOOD HUMOR SEEMINGLY INTACT.

HIS PROBLEMS ARE MORE ACUTE, HIS DECISIONS MORE CRUCIAL. HIS WORKING HOURS ARE LONGER. UNPUBLICIZED CONFERENCES ARE MORE FREQUENT.

YET THE IMPRESSION PRESIDENT KENNEDY GIVES VISITORS IS THAT HE CAN STILL RELAX, GRIN AND ENJOY THE COMPANY OF FRIENDS.

NOTHING WAS SAID OF IT, BUT ONE EVENING THIS WEEK HE SLIPPED OUT OF THE WHITE HOUSE AND BOARDED THE PRESIDENTIAL YACHT, HONEY FITZ, FOR A CRUISE DOWN THE POTOMAC RIVER WITH SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY AND MRS. DOUGLAS DILLON.

WITH MRS. KENNEDY AND THEIR CHILDREN SUMMERING ON CAPE COD, HE OFTEN HAS AN OLD FRIEND IN FOR LATE DINNER. REP. TORBERT MACDONALD, D-MASS., HIS HARVARD ROOMMATE, IS A FAVORITE COMPANION. ANOTHER IS DAVID J. POWERS, THE JOVIAL WHITE HOUSE RECEPTIONIST WHO ORGANIZED THE KENNEDY-FOR-CONGRESS CAMPAIGN IN 1946.

KENNEDY STILL WEEKENDS WITH HIS FAMILY AT HYANNIS PORT, MASS. BUT EVEN BOATING ON NANTUCKET SOUND DOESN'T GET HIM AWAY FROM IT ALL.

SPECIAL COMMUNICATIONS ALWAYS LINK A CHIEF EXECUTIVE WITH THE REST OF THE WORLD.

LAST WEEKEND, WITH U.S. SOLDIERS TRAVELING THROUGH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY TO BERLIN, KENNEDY DELAYED HIS TAKEOFF FOR CAPE COD UNTIL SUNDAY. ~~REAG~~ GEN. CHESTER V. CLIFTON, HIS MILITARY AID, BRIEFED HIM ON TROOP MOVEMENT AT MIDNIGHT SATURDAY, AGAIN AT 8 A.M. SUNDAY.

EVEN WITH THE TENSION MOUNTING IN BERLIN, KENNEDY HAS MADE WEEKENDS IN HYANNIS PORT A HABIT. THERE COULD BE TWO REASONS. THEY OFFER THE MAN WITH THE FREE WORLD'S GREATEST RESPONSIBILITIES A CHANGE OF SCENE AND AIR. AND THERE'S THEORY THAT THE IMAGE OF A PRESIDENT TOO WORRIED TO LEAVE HIS DESK MIGHT TRANSFORM PUBLIC CONCERN INTO PUBLIC GLOOM.

THAT THEORY ALSO COULD EXPLAIN THE POLICY OF NO PUBLICITY ON MANY OF HIS CONFERENCES.

THE WHITE HOUSE CALLING LIST ONCE READ LIKE A TIMETABLE FOR THE NEW YORK-PHILADELPHIA LOCAL. ON JULY 25, WHEN KENNEDY MADE HIS SPEECH TO THE NATION ON BERLIN, THE WHITE HOUSE SCHEDULE LISTED A VARIETY OF MEETINGS WITH DEMOCRATIC CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS, SECRETARY OF STATE DEAN RUSSEN. CLAIBORNE PELL, D-R.I., LUNCH AND A LATER COFERENCE WITH THE VISITING PRIME MINISTER OF NIGERIA.

DAY BEFORE YESTERDAY IT HAD ONE ENTRY -- A NOON HUDDLE WITH SECRETARY OF COMMERCE LUTHER H. HODGES AND BUSINESS LEADERS.

THERE HAVE BEEN UNDISCLOSED MEETINGS APLENTY. RUSK AND SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA CALL QUITE OFTEN. THEY DRIVE TO THE BACK ENTRANCE OF THE EXECUTIVE MANSION. NEWSMEN SELDOM CATCH A GLIMPSE OF THEM.

KENNEDY IS SPENDING MANY AFTERNOONS IN HIS QUARTERS AT THE MANSION.

HE RISES BETWEEN 7 AND 7:30 A.M. AND AFTER A BREAKFAST OF EGGS AND BACON AND SOME READING, ARRIVES IN HIS OFFICE AT 9. WHEN VISITORS COME IN, HE SEATS THEM ON SOFAS AND CHAIRS AND CHATS WITH THEM FROM HIS CUSHIONED ROCKER.

HE LEAVES FOR LUNCH IN THE MANSION LIVING QUARTERS AROUND 12:30. ON THE WAY HE GENERALLY STOPS FOR A SWIM IN THE WHITE HOUSE POOL. IT'S NOT ALL EXERCISE. AIDES ARE CALLED OVER SOMETIMES TO TALK BUSINESS WITH A WATER-TREADING PRESIDENT.

AFTER LUNCH HE MAY REST BEFORE CONFERRING WITH DEPARTMENT OFFICIALS, CONGRESSIONAL LEADERS AND STAFF MEMBERS -- IN PERSON OR BY PHONE. LATE IN THE AFTERNOON HE USUALLY RETURNS TO HIS OFFICE AND REMAINS THERE UNTIL 7:30 OR 8.

THROUGH THE DAY -- AND NIGHT, WHEN NECESSARY -- HE IS KEPT INFORMED OF FAST-BREAKING DEVELOPMENTS.

AFTER DINNER IN THE MANSION, THERE'S MORE READING AND CALLING. KEY AIDES MAY ANSWER THEIR HOME PHONES AT MIDNIGHT AND FIND THE PRESIDENT ON THE OTHER END.

HE TALKS WITH MRS. KENNEDY EVERY DAY BY TELEPHONE.

IN ADDITION TO CONCENTRATING ON INTERNATIONAL PROBLEMS, KENNEDY IN RECENT WEEKS HAS BEEN MORE ACTIVE PUSHING HIS FOREIGN AID PROGRAM IN CONGRESS THAN ON ANY PIECE OF LEGISLATION SINCE TAKING OFFICE. HE ALSO HAS DEVOTED CONSIDERABLE TIME TO WORKING FOR AN ACCEPTABLE SCHOOL AID PROGRAM.

ASSOCIATES SAY MAINTAINS A LIVELY SENSE OF HUMOR. SOME OF THE BUSI-

NESS LEADERS WHO CALLED THE OTHER DAY WENT AWAY COMMENTING ON HIS RELAXED APPEARANCE.

AND ONE TOP AIDE WHO SEES HIM REGULARLY SAYS THE PRESIDENT, HOBBOLED BY A SEVERE BACK STRAIN AND BEDRIDDEN BY A VIRUS IN JUNE, SHOWS NO SIGN OF BEING IN OTHER THAN TIPTOP CONDITION.

JA143PED

B14WX

(210) EXPORTS-COMMUNISTS
WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE UNITED STATES, WITH INTEERNATIONAL TENSION RISING, HAS SLOWED LICENSING OF EXPORTS TO THE SOVIET UNION AND HER SATELLITES ALMOST TO A STANDSTILL THIS WEEK.

SECRETARY OF COMMERCE LUTHER H. HODGES SAID YESTERDAY THE QUESTION OF EXPORTS TO COMMUNIST COUNTRIES IS BEING "CONSIDERED DAILY IN LIGHT OF INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS."

HODGES IS CHAIRMAN OF THE CABINET-LEVEL EXPORT REVIEW BOARD THAT MAKES U.S. POLICY ON THESE SHIPMENTS.

EXPORT LICENSES TO COMMUNIST NATIONS ROSE SHARPLY IN THE THREE WEEKS FOLLOWING PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S JULY 25 ADDRESS TO THE NATION ON BERLIN.

BUT COMMERCE DEPARTMENT RECORDS SHOW THAT GOODS LICENSED SINCE LAST FRIDAY HAVE BEEN VALUED AT \$40,719, COMPARED WITH A WEEKLY AVERAGE OF MORE THAN \$1 MILLION DURING THE FIRST SEVEN MONTHS OF 1961. IN THREE OF THE LAST FIVE WORKING DAYS, NO LICENSES AT ALL WERE GRANTED.

IN THE THREE WEEKS FOLLOWING KENNEDY'S BERLIN ADDRESS, LICENSES TOTALED \$6.3 MILLION, COMPARED WITH \$750,000 IN THE THREE PRECEDING WEEKS.

GOODS LICENSED THIS WEEK INCLUDED:
BAKERY MACHINES AND PARTS FOR RUSSIA, \$15,040; INDUSTRIAL SEWING MACHINE PARTS FOR HUNGARY, \$5,912; GLASS PRODUCTS FOR RUSSIA, \$3,417; MAN-MADE FIBERS FOR RUSSIA, \$2,910; DRUGS AND MEDICINES FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA, \$1,419; INDUSTRIAL CHEMICALS FOR CZECHOSLOVAKIA, \$6,160; SAW BLADES FOR RUSSIA, \$1,387, AND CIGAR LEAF TOBACCO FOR EAST GERMANY, \$4,165. ~~3+9120~~

A3WX

(600) PMS BUDGET
MILITARY BUILDUP
BY ELTON C. FAY

WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT, IN THE BIGGEST MOBILIZATION SINCE THE KOREAN WAR, IS ORDERING 76,500 RESERVISTS AND NATIONAL GUARDSMEN TO ACTIVE DUTY.

MOST OF THE MEN ARE BEING ORDERED TO REPORT ON OCT. 1. THE CALL-UP IS PART OF THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION'S MILITARY BUILDUP TO BE READY TO DEAL WITH THE BERLIN SITUATION AND OTHER WORLD TROUBLE-SPOTS.

SECREARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA ANNOUNCED THE CALL TO ACTIVE DUTY AT A NEWS CONFERENCE LATE YESTERDAY.

ARMY AND AIR FORCE NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVE UNITS THAT WERE ALERTED TWO WEEKS AGO TO POSSIBLE DUTY ARE NOW BEING CALLED UP, HE SAID. NAVY MEN NEEDED TO MAN SHIPS BEING ADDED TO THE FLEET ALSO ARE BEING ORDERED TO REPORT.

THE ORDERS ARE GOING OUT TO 311 UNITS OF THE THREE SERVICES--210 OF THEM ARMY, 58 NAVY, 33 AIR FORCE, PLUS MISCELLANEOUS OUTFITS.

THE CALL-UP INVOLVES 46,500 ARMY RESERVISTS AND NATIONAL GUARDSMEN, 23,600 AIR FORCE MEN AND 6,400 NAVY RESERVISTS.

MCNAMARA SAID THE ORDERS DO NOT SPECIFY HOW LONG THE MEN WILL BE HELD ON ACTIVE DUTY, BUT HE NOTED THAT THE AUTHORIZATION RESOLUTION PASSED BY CONGRESS PLACED A ONE-YEAR LIMIT ON MOST RE-CALLS.

THE SECRETARY SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT HOPES TO RELEASE MANY OF THOSE BEING CALLED AS VOLUNTARY ENLISTMENTS AND DRAFT INDUCTIONS PROVIDE NEEDED MANPOWER.

30.24-1481

THE ARMY SAID TODAY THAT MEMBERS OF NATIONAL GUARD AND RESERVE UNITS SENT OVERSEAS WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO TAKE THEIR FAMILIES ALONG INITIALLY. BUT DEPENDENTS WILL BE ALLOWED TO JOIN THE RESERVISTS AND GUARDSMEN LATER UNDER NORMAL PROCEDURE IF THEY MEET THE SAME QUALIFICATIONS AS REGULAR SERVICEMEN.

ORDERS TO THE RE-CALLED UNITS BEGAN GOING OUT YESTERDAY AND KEPT FLOWING TODAY. COMMANDING OFFICERS WILL GET THE FIRST WORD AND THEN NOTIFY INDIVIDUAL RESERVISTS. IT WILL TAKE UP TO THREE WEEKS FOR INDIVIDUALS TO GET THEIR PERSONAL ORDERS.

WHEN THE BEEFING UP IS COMPLETED, THE ARMY WILL HAVE 1,008,000 IN UIFORM, THE NAVY 657,000, THE AIR FORCE 888,227, AND THE MARINE CORPS 190,000.

NO MARINE RESERVISTS ARE BEING CALLED, MCNAMARA SAID, BECAUSE THE CORPS IS GETTING AN ADEQUATE NUMBER OF VOLUNTEERS TO BUILD UP ITS STRENGTH.

THE EXCEPTION TO THE OCT. 1 REPORTING DATE APPLIES TO ABOUT 4,300 MEN OF A TRAINING DIVISION ORDERED TO REPORT SEPT. 25 TO FT. POLK, LA. WHERE THE ARMY IS REOPENING A SECOND BASE AS A TRAINING CENTER.

FT. POLK, TOGETHER WITH FT. CARSON, COLO., WILL BE USED IN THE TRAINING PROGRAM FOR ADDED REGULAR ARMY MANPOWER COMING IN THROUGH DRAFT AND VOLUNTEER ENLISTMENTS.

ALONG WITH THE NEWS TO 76,500 MEN TO GET READY TO GO INTO UNIFORM, THERE WAS A REPRIEVE FOR OTHERS. THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DECIDED THAT ABOUT A SCORE OF ARMY AND AIR UNITS THAT HAD BEEN ALERTED FOR POSSIBLE DUTY NOW WERE NOT NEEDED. IT INFORMED THOSE UNITS THEY WERE OFF THE LIST.

MCNAMARA WAS ASKED HOW MANY ARE BEING CALLED UP WHO WERE NOT ALERTED. HE ESTIMATED 30,000, INCLUDING THE NAVY RESERVISTS, NONE OF WHOM HAD BEEN PUT ON ALERT.

THE 6,400 NAVY RESERVISTS BEING SUMMONED BACK TO DUTY ARE TO HELP MAN 58 SHIPS WHICH ARE BEING BROUGHT INTO COMMISSION, MCNAMARA SAID. THESE ADDITIONS TO THE FLEET INCLUDE ANTI-SUBMARINE SHIPS AND AIRCRAFT DESTROYERS AND DESTROYER ESCORTS, AS WELL AS NON-COMBATANT VESSELS.

THE ADDITION OF THE 58 SHIPS WILL BE PART OF AN OVER-ALL ADDITION OF 85 SHIPS TO THE FLEET. SOME OF THESE SHIPS WILL BE NEW, DELIVERED DURING THE MONTHS AHEAD. OTHERS WILL BE SHIPS, ORIGINALLY SCHEDULED FOR MOTH-BALLING, THAT WILL BE HELD IN THE FLEET. STILL OTHERS WILL BE TRANSPORTS AND AMPHIBIOUS SHIPS, TANKERS AND OTHER VESSELS BROUGHT OUT OF MOTH BALLS.

EARLIER IN THE DAY THE NAVY ANNOUNCED ITS SHIP BUILDING PROGRAM FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR, WHICH ENDS JUNE 30. DURING THAT TIME 52 NEW SHIPS WILL BE UNDER CONSTRUCTION AND 22 OTHERS WILL BE UNDERGOING CONVERSION THROUGH MODERNIZATION.

SOME OF THESE SHIPS WILL NOT BE READY FOR THE SEA FOR MONTHS AND EVEN YEARS.

BU226AED

A84WX

MILITARY-NAMES

WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)-LOCAL COMMANDERS ARE FORBIDDEN TO MAKE PUBLIC A LISTING OF NAMES OF MEN IN ARMY, AIR AND NAVY UNITS CALLED UP TO ACTIVE DUTY.

A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN EXPLAINED TODAY THAT THIS WAS BECAUSE COMPILATION OF SUCH A LIST WOULD DISCLOSE CURRENT ACTUAL STRENGTH OF A UNIT. THIS INFORMATION IS CLASSIFIED UNDER MILITARY REGULATIONS, EVEN THOUGH THE OVER-ALL TOTAL OF MEN CALLED UP HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED.

HOWEVER, COMMANDERS ARE PERMITTED TO CONFIRM A SPECIFIC QUESTION REGARDING AN INDIVIDUAL IN A UNIT.

JA550PED

A89WX

(310) GUARDS-DEPENDENTS
WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE ARMY SAID TODAY THAT NATIONAL GUARDSMEN AND RESERVISTS WHO MAY BE SENT TO EUROPE CANNOT TAKE DEPENDENTS WITH THEM DURING THEIR TRAVEL OVERSEAS.

BUT LATER FAMILIES CAN BE BROUGHT OVER UNDER REGULAR PROCEDURES. IN A NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERTS MCNAMARA SAID THAT "ANY AUGMENTATION OF THE FORCES IN EUROPE WILL BE MADE BY FORCES WITHOUT DEPENDENTS." AT ANOTHER POINT HE WAS ASKED "IF ANY NATIONAL GUARDSMEN GO THEY WILL NOT TAKE ALONG DEPENDENTS?"

"THAT IS RIGHT," MCNAMARA REPLIED.
WHEN ARMY SPOKESMEN WERE ASKED TODAY ABOUT THIS THEY SAID THAT APPARENTLY THE EXPLANATION GIVEN AT THE CONFERENCE WAS NOT COMPLETE. THEY SAID THE SITUATION WILL BE THIS:

DEPENDENTS WILL NOT BE PERMITTED TO ACCOMPANY GUARDSMEN OR RESERVISTS WHO WILL GO TO EUROPE UNDER THE "CONCURRENT TRAVEL" PROVISION. HOWEVER, ONCE THE SERVICEMAN ARRIVES, HE WILL BE ENTITLED TO APPLY FOR PERMISSION TO BRING DEPENDENTS, IF HE QUALIFIES. TO DO THIS, HE MUST BE OF A GRADE OF AT LEAST CORPORAL AND HAVE FOUR YEARS OR MORE OF SERVICE IN A UNIT.

THIS ALSO ENTITLES HIM TO APPLY FOR GOVERNMENT TRANSPORTATION OF DEPENDENTS.

UPON ARRIVAL OVERSEAS, HE MAY PUT HIMSELF ON A WAITING LIST FOR DEPENDENT ORDER QUARTERS. THE WAIT VARIES FROM A FEW WEEKS IN SOME AREAS TO AS MUCH AS 36 WEEKS IN OTHERS.

IF HE DOES NOT WANT TO WAIT OR PREFERS HOUSING OTHER THAN GOVERNMENT PROVIDED QUARTERS, HE CAN RENT A HOUSE. HE PAYS THE RENT, ALTHOUGH HE DOES GET SOME RENTAL ALLOWANCE TO HELP OUT.

ON OTHER POINTS CONCERNING THE DEPENDENTS, MCNAMARA SAID THAT NO ACTION OR DECISION HAS BEEN TAKEN ON RETURNING DEPENDENTS ALREADY IN FOREIGN COUNTRIES. THE DEPENDENTS OF REGULAR MILITARY PERSONNEL WHO ALREADY ARE IN EUROPE ARE CONTINUING TO MOVE TO JOIN THE SERVICEMEN.

PE623PED NM

A60WX

COLLEGE MEN-CALLUP

WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE CALLUP OF NATIONAL GUARD, ARMY RESERVISTS AND AIR FORCE RESERVISTS PROVIDES NO EXEMPTIONS FOR COLLEGE STUDENTS, A PENTAGON SPOKESMAN SAID TODAY.

HOWEVER, THE NAVY HAS TAKEN STEPS TO EASE THE IMPACT ON SOME OF ITS RESERVISTS WHO ARE FACED WITH A CONFLICT BETWEEN ACTIVE MILITARY DUTY AND SCHOOLING.

A NAVY SPOKESMAN SAID RESERVISTS WHO HAVE BEEN ACCEPTED FOR THE COMING FALL SEMESTER IN COLLEGES WILL BE ELIGIBLE FOR DEFERMENT FROM ACTIVE DUTY, WITH SOME LIMITATIONS DEPENDING ON BEGINNING DATES FOR SEMESTERS AND OTHER FACTORS.

DY*340PED

B15KX Q (FEATURE FM ANYE)

WITH MOBILIZATION (540)

BY JERRY O'BRIEN

VERNAL, UTAH, AUG. 26 (AP)-THE ASHTON BROTHERS DEPARTMENT STORE BUSTLED WITH THE HUM OF WEEKEND BUSINESS TODAY WITH HARDLY A SIGN THAT ONE OF EVERY THREE MALE EMPLOYEES IS HEADED FOR A DRAMATIC CHANGE IN JOBS.

BUT ON EVERY CORNER IT WAS THE TALK OF THE TOWN, AND DOWN AT THE RADIO STATION DISC JOCKEYS WERE BEING FLOODED WITH REQUESTS FOR

TUNES LIKE THE "G-I BLUES." "SENTIMENTAL JOURNEY," AND A NUMBER CALLED "YOU DON'T KNOW WHAT YOU'VE GOT UNTIL YOU LOSE IT."
VERNAL, A QUIET COMMUNITY OF SCARCELY 4,500, IS ABOUT TO "LOSE" 150 OF ITS FINEST FOR AT LEAST A YEAR. THE 115TH COMBAT ENGINEERS BATTALION WAS CALLED UP YESTERDAY AND ORDERED TO FORT LEWIS, WASH., ONE OF FIVE UTAH NATIONAL GUARD UNITS MOBILIZED IN THE BERLIN CRISIS.
THERE WAS AN OBVIOUS BUT QUIET PRIDE THAT THE UNIT HAD BEEN PICKED, YET IT WAS VEILED IN THE TRADITIONAL GRIPING OF CITIZEN-SOLDIER THAT GOES BACK TO OTHER CRISES, LIKE THE ONE MEMORIALIZED IN CITY PARK BY THE DOUGHBOY STATUE OF 1917.
AT ASHTON'S, THE IMMOBILIZED MIGHT GET A POP IN THE NOSE FOR A WISE REMARK. CARL D. REYNOLDS, MANAGER OF THE GROCERY DEPARTMENT AND A FULLTIME SERGEANT AFTER OCT. 1, OBSERVED:
"THERE'S BEEN NO HORSEPLAY ABOUT IT YET, NO GAGS. I'M AFRAID A WISE GUY WOULD GET CLOBBERED TODAY. AFTER ALL, SEVEN OF US IN THE STORE

ARE CAUGHT." THE STORE EMPLOYS 20.

HAROLD HENLINE, THE BUTCHER WHO IS 50 PER CENT OF THE MEAT DEPARTMENT, WILL GO AS A CORPORAL. THAT DELIVERY BOY STACKING GROCERIES, DALE MASSEY, HE GOES, A PFC. SO DOES STEVE TATE IN HARDWARE, KAY CAMPBELL IN PLUMBING, DICK HARDINGER, A TRUCKER, AND "GOOD OLD RALPH ROLFE," 53, MANAGER OF DRYGOODS AND SERGEANT OF ARMY.

"I RECRUITED THE BUTCHER, I'M SORRY TO SAY," REYNOLDS SAID. "THE REST JUST KIND OF RECRUITED EACH OTHER. WE LIKE THE GUARD AND WE'RE READY TO GO."

ALTHOUGH THERE WERE INKLINGS AND A PRE-ALERT, NEWS OF THE MOBILIZATION HIT THE COMMUNITY LIKE A BOMB. THERE IS NO DAILY PAPER HERE, BUT NEWSMAN RALPH SMART OF RADIO STATION KVEL SPREAD THE NEWS--AND WITH FEELING. HE GOES TOO.

"I WAS SHOCKED WHEN I FIRST HEARD IT," SAID PRIVATE SMART. HE JUST GOT BACK JULY 7 FROM SIX MONTHS' ACTIVE DUTY.

CHARLES MOHAR, OVER AT CHARLEY'S CASH-SAVER SERVICE STATION, WILL BE MAKING SOME CHANGES. HE'LL BECOME THE BATTALION'S MESS SERGEANT WHILE HIS WIFE TAKES OVER THE GAS PUMPS.

ALMOST EVERY BUSINESS IN TOWN WILL BE TOUCHED. ROSS CONSTRUCTION CO. WILL LOSE SIX MEN. INCLUDING LANNY TAYLOR, WHO RECRUITED SMART,

AND NELSON MARSHALL, AN ENGINEER AND NOW CAPTAIN AND COMMANDING OFFICER OF THE 115TH.

BASIN LOAN CO. LOSES ABOUT HALF ITS STAFF WITH TWO MEN FEDERALIZED; NATIONAL TANK CO. LOSES THE SMUIN BROTHERS, REX, PAT AND DENILE (CAP D,N); LADE WATKINS, THE PHARMACIST IN VERNAL DRUG, WILL GO AND SO WILL KEN NICKOLL, WHO OWNS O-K RUBBER WELDERS.

BUT NO ONE WILL BE HIT LIKE ASHTON'S.
"WE'RE TOTALLY UNPREPARED FOR THIS," SAID STEWART ASHTON. "IT WILL PUT A TERRIFIC STRAIN ON US. BUT OF COURSE THE COUNTRY COMES FIRST. WE'LL MANAGE."

THE 115TH HAS 103 MEN HERE NOW, NEEDS 150 FOR FULL STRENGTH, AND WILL LIKELY BE FILLED UP BY LOCAL RESERVISTS BEFORE OCT. 1. ONE OF THESE COULD BE JERRY CROSS. HE ALSO HAS A LOCAL JOB--AT ASHTON'S.

SERGEANT GARY TAYLOR, WHO RECRUITED MANY OF THE 115TH'S MEN, WAS SWAMPED WITH CALLS TODAY: "IS IT TRUE?" "HOW LONG WILL IT BE?" "HOW DO I GET OUT?"

GEORGE MERKLEY, A FARMER TURNING STAFF SERGEANT, DROPPED OVER TO THE TAYLOR HOUSE, SAID HE DIDN'T KNOW WHAT TO DO, WHAT WITH THE CROPS AND ALL. BUT HE WAS READY FOR DUTY.

THE BOYS OF THE 115TH GET TOGETHER AT 8 A.M. TOMORROW FOR A WEEKLY DRILL AND THEIR FIRST OFFICIAL BRIEFING OF WHAT'S TO COME.

"I," SAID SERGEANT TAYLOR, "EXPECT IT WILL BE ONE OF OUR MORE ENTHUSIASTIC MEETINGS."

RX1010PCS NM

A16AX
(260)

MIAMI, FLA., AUG. 26 (AP)--A MIAMI DRAFT BOARD HAS REFUSED TO DEFER A MEMBER OF PRESIDENT KENNEDY'S PEACE CORPS AND SAID HE SHOULD BE TAUGHT AMERICANISM RATHER THAN TEACH IT.

LOCAL BOARD 46 VOTED UNANIMOUSLY YESTERDAY TO REFUSE DEFERMENT TO CHARLES KAMEN, 21, AND NOTED, ALSO BY UNANIMOUS VOTE, THAT KAMEN WOULD BE BETTER OFF IN SERVICE WHERE HE WOULD BE TAUGHT AMERICANISM RATHER THAN IN THE PEACE CORPS WHERE HE WOULD TEACH IT.

ROY LEE JONES, DRAFT BOARD CHAIRMAN AND AN ASSISTANT STATE'S ATTORNEY, REPORTED THE ACTION AND SAID REFUSAL OF DEFERMENT WILL KEEP KAMEN OUT OF THE PEACE CORPS BUT HE PROBABLY WILL NOT BE DRAFTED IMMEDIATELY.

KAMEN HAS BEEN IN THE NEWS SINCE DEC. 29, 1960, WHEN HE HECKLED THE SHOWING OF THE FILM, "OPERATION ABOLEITION," AT A MIAMI ROTARY CLUB MEETING.

KAMEN WAS USHERED OUT OF THE MEETING AFTER HE SHOWED UP WEARING A BEATNIK BEARD AND SPOKE OUT DURING THE SHOWING OF THE CONTROVERSIAL FILM OF STUDENT RIOTS AGAINST THE HOUSE UN-AMERICAN ACTIVITIES COMMITTEE HEARING.

KAMEN SAID LATER HE "TRIED TO PRESENT THE OTHER SIDE OF THE STORY" AND BECAME ANNOYED WHEN ROTARIANS LAUGHED AT COED DEMONSTRATORS BEING DRAGGED DOWN A STAIRCASE BY POLICE.

"ALL I DID WAS LAUGH AND CLAP AT WHAT THE ROTARIANS CONSIDERED THE WRONG TIMES," HE SAID. "MY ONLY COMMENTS WERE 'MAY I HAVE YOUR ATTENTION' AND THEN THEY STARTED TO HUSTLE ME OUT."

"IN ATTACKING MY BAD CONDUCT AT THEIR MEETING, THESE PEOPLE ARE REALLY ATTACKING MY RIGHT OF FREE SPEECH AND MY BELIEFS."

MRS. HENRY I. KAMEN, CHARLES' MOTHER AND A MIAMI SCHOOLTEACHER, SAID DRAFT BOARD MEMBERS WERE "TRYING TO PICK HIM TO PIECES."

KAMEN IS IN TRAINING AT PENN STATE UNIVERSITY FOR A TEACHING ASSIGNMENT IN THE PHILIPPINES AND COULD NOT BE REACHED FOR COMMENT.

KY231AES

B22NR (Q) PEACE CORPS
(180)

NEW BRUNSWICK, N.J., AUG. 26 (AP)--THE FIRST PEACE CORPS TRAINING GROUP HAS GRADUATED.

SIXTY-ONE YOUNG MEN FROM 25 STATES, ALTERNATELY SMILING AND SERIOUS-FACED, RECEIVED GRADUATION CERTIFICATES LAST NIGHT PREPARATORY TO A TWO-YEAR STINT IN COLOMBIA, SOUTH AMERICA.

THEY WILL BE THE FIRST TO GO OVERSEAS FOR THE CORPS. IN COLOMBIA, THEY WILL HELP BUILD SCHOOLS, SANITARY FACILITIES, FEEDER ROADS AND YOUTH CLUBS.

THE GRADUATION CERTIFICATES, TOKEN OF TWO MONTHS OF INTENSIVE TRAINING AT RUTGERS UNIVERSITY, WERE PRESENTED BY RUTGERS PRESIDENT DR. MASON W. GROSS.

AT THE CEREMONY IN JAMESON AUDITORIUM OF THE UNIVERSITY'S DOUGLASS COLLEGE, ASSISTANT PEACE CORPS DIRECTOR GORDON BOYCE TOLD THE GROUP: "YOU ARE PLOWING THE GROUND AND SETTING THE WAY FOR UNTOLD THOUSANDS OF PEACE CORPS VOLUNTEERS WHO WILL FOLLOW IN YOUR PATH."

AFTERWARDS, THE GRADUATES, MOST OF THEM IN THEIR EARLY 20S BUT WHOSE AGES RANGE FROM 19 TO 31, SCATTERED FOR A LAST VISIT WITH THEIR FAMILIES AT HOME.

THEY HAVE LEAVE UNTIL SEPT. 6 WHEN THEY MUST REPORT IN NEW YORK CITY. ON SEPT. 7 THEY WILL EMBARK BY PLANE FOR COLOMBIA. THEY WILL GO FIRST TO BOGOTA, THE CAPITAL, WHERE THEY WILL GET AN ADDITIONAL MONTH'S TRAINING BEFORE THEY ACTUALLY GO TO WORK.

RH203PED

B17WX (Q)

ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG. 27--NOTE DATE
(500) COMING BOOMS
BY ELTON C. FAY

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)--AIR FORCE HEADQUARTERS IS ADVISING ALL ITS COMMANDS IN THE UNITED STATES TO EXPECT A RASH OF TELEPHONE INQUIRIES AND COMPLAINTS ABOUT SONIC BOOMS ON OCT. 14. ON THAT DAY THE NORTH AMERICAN AIR DEFENSE COMMAND (NORAD) AND THE STRATEGIC AIR COMMAND (SAC) CONDUCT THEIR MASSIVE AIR DEFENSE EXERCISE CALLED SKYSHIELD.

ABOUT 6,000 SORTIES WILL BE FLOWN BY APPROXIMATELY 2,000 JET FIGHTERS AND BOMBERS. A SORTIE IS ONE FLIGHT FLOWN BY ONE PLANE AND SOME PLANES WILL FLY SEVERAL TIMES ON THAT DAY.

THE MESSAGES GOING OUT TO COMMANDS AND ALL MILITARY AIRDROMES REQUEST THAT ALL QUESTIONS AND COMPLAINTS ABOUT STRANGE EXPLOSIVE SOUNDS AND MILD SHOCK WAVES BE EXPLAINED IMMEDIATELY, COURTEOUSLY AND CAREFULLY.

A SONIC BOOM IS THE SHOCK WAVE THAT STREAMS DOWNWARD FROM AN AIRPLANE FLYING AT SPEED FASTER THAN SOUND--ABOUT 760 MILES PER HOUR AT SEA LEVEL, 660 MPH AT ALTITUDES OF 40,000 FEET OR ABOVE. THE SHOCK WAVE ACTUALLY IS A BRIEF INCREASE IN AIR PRESSURE. THEREFORE, IT IS AUDIBLE AND USUALLY HEARD AS TWO SHARP, EXPLOSIVE CRACKING NOISES--BECAUSE THERE REALLY ARE TWO WAVES CREATED, ONE FROM THE NOSE OF THE PLANE, ANOTHER FROM THE TAIL.

ALMOST ALWAYS, THE ON EVIDENCE OF SONIC BOOM IS NOISE. OCCASIONALLY, UNDER UNUSUAL CONDITIONS INCLUDING LOW-FLYING AIRCRAFT, THE SHOCK WAVE CAN CRACK WINDOWS AND DO MINOR DAMAGE TO STRUCTURES.

THE AIR FORCE IS CERTAIN OF ONE THING ABOUT SONIC BOOMS: THEY USUALLY PRODUCE NERVOUS OR IRATE PUBLIC REACTION. THE BOOM NEVER KILLS ANYONE AND ONLY RARELY CAUSES DAMAGE, THE AIR FORCE SAYS. BUT IT FRIGHTENS--AND OFTEN ANNOYS--CITIZENS UNPREPARED FOR IT.

MOST OF THE INTERCEPTORS TO BE USED IN SKYSHIELD FLY AT SUPER-SONIC SPEED. THE B52 AND B47 BOMBERS FLY SUB-SONICALLY. THE B58 MEDIUMS OPERATE AT TIMES SUPERSONICALLY.

BECAUSE SOME BOMBERS WILL BE FLYING LOW, THE ESCAPE RADAR DETECTION, IT IS ASSUMED THAT SUPERSONIC JET FIGHTERS WILL DIVE DOWN FROM HIGH ALTITUDE IN CHASE--AT SONIC-BOOM SPEEDS.

SO SKYSHIELD ALMOST CERTAINLY WILL BRING ANXIOUS PHONE CALLS AND POSSIBLY SOME COMPLAINTS AND DAMAGE CLAIMS.

THIS WILL NOT BE NEW. THE AIR FORCE AND THE NAVY ROUTINELY HANDLE THOUSANDS OF INQUIRIES AND SOME DAMAGE CLAIMS EVERY YEAR.

THE PROPORTION OF CLAIMS PAID AGAINST CLAIMS MADE IS SMALL. AND THE NUMBER OF CLAIMS ACTUALLY IS LOW IN LIGHT OF THE MANY FLIGHTS MADE.

AVAILABLE AIR FORCE RECORDS CARRY ONLY THROUGH JUNE 1960. THEY SHOW THAT FROM JUNE 1956 THROUGH JUNE 1960 THE USAF RECEIVED 1,275 CLAIMS. TOTALING \$593,862, FOR DAMAGE FROM SONIC BOOMS. THE CLAIMS PAID TOTALED \$68,311.

THE NAVY'S RECORDS FOR THE LAST FISCAL YEAR, ENDING ON LAST JUNE 30, SHOW PAYMENTS OF 19 CLAIMS, TOTALING \$2,995.

THE GREAT MAJORITY OF CLAIMS ARE FOR WINDOW GLASS AND OTHER MINOR DAMAGE. THE HIGHEST CLAIM PAID BY THE NAVY LAST YEAR WAS FOR \$475, THE LOWEST \$12.

ONE OF THE HEADACHES THE SONIC BOOM CREATES FOR THE AIR FORCE AND NAVY IS THE DETAILED INVESTIGATION WHICH MUST BE MADE IN EACH CLAIM.

A CITIZEN MAY BRING SUIT FOR OLD CRACKS IN THE PLASTER WALLS OF HIS HOME, WHICH HE CHARGES TO SONIC BOOM. THE EXPERTS SAY THESE CLAIMS ARE NOT NECESSARILY DISHONEST. THEY HAVE FOUND THAT CRACKS MAY EXIST IN PLASTER WALLS FOR YEARS BUT NEVER BE NOTICED BY A HOUSEHOLDER UNTIL HE HEARS A SONIC BOOM AND THEN LOOKS FOR POSSIBLE DAMAGE.

30.24-1483

MAGNIFYING-GLASS SCRUTINY IS MADE TO DETERMINE WHETHER TELL-TALE DUST IN A CRACK SHOWS IT HAD EXISTED FOR YEARS BEFORE THE BOOM. WHEN A CLAIM IS FILED, THE FIRST THING DONE BY A SERVICE IS TO DETERMINE WHETHER ONE OF ITS PLANES, OR EVEN THAT OF ANOTHER SERVICE, WAS IN THE GENERAL AREA AT THE TIME OF THE ALLEGED DAMAGE.

THE AIR FORCE, TO MEET THIS SITUATION, RECENTLY ORDERED SUPERSONIC FLIGHT LOGS KEPT BY EACH AIRCRAFT CREW. THESE RECORDS SHOW THE DATE, TIME, TYPE, SERIAL NUMBER, ALTITUDE, SPEED, DIRECTION OF FLIGHT AND LOCATION OF PLANES.

ELABORATE TECHNICAL STUDIES FOR METHODS TO REDUCE SONIC BOOM TROUBLES HAVE AND ARE BEING CONDUCTED BY THE MILITARY SERVICES, THE NATIONAL AERONAUTICS AND SPACE ADMINISTRATION AND THE FEDERAL AVIATION AGENCY. THEY ARE EXPLORING NOT ONLY POSSIBLE NEW FLIGHT PATTERN TECHNIQUES BUT THE POSSIBILITY OF CHANGES IN DESIGN OF FUTURE AIRCRAFT, INCLUDING POSSIBLE COMMERCIAL SUPERSONIC AIRCRAFT OF THE FUTURE.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS OF SUNDAY, AUG. 27--NOTE DATE--SENT AUG. 26
JC148PED

B29WX

TELEGRAPH EDITORS:

WASHINGTON--PLEASE DISREGARD ADVANCE SLUGS ON B17-18WX COMING BOOMS. THE STORY MAY BE USED AT ANY TIME.

THE AP 8/26/51

CZ248PED

A127WX

(550) ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, AUG. 27--NOTE DATE
(SUNDAY FARM COLUMN) SHELTER FOOD
BY DILLON GRAHAM

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)--THE AGRICULTURE DEPARTMENT HAS COME UP WITH SOME TIPS FOR STOCKING A FAMILY FALLOUT SHELTER WITH FOOD.

A PAMPHLET--"FAMILY FOOD STOCKPILE FOR SURVIVAL"--TELLS HOW TO STORE AND HOW OFTEN TO REPLACE FOOD STOCKPILES. IT ALSO LISTS EQUIPMENT NEEDED FOR EMERGENCY COOKING IF THE SHELTER WILL PERMIT OF THIS.

PREPARED IN COOPERATION WITH THE OFFICE OF CIVIL AND DEFENSE MOBILIZATION, THE BOOKLET OFFERS SAMPLE MENUS TO PROVIDE A REASONABLY BALANCED DIET.

EMERGENCY FOODS, THE PAMPHLET SAYS, SHOULD BE IN CANS, JARS, OR TIGHTLY SEALED PAPER CONTAINERS, PREFERABLY IN SIZES THAT WILL SUPPLY JUST ENOUGH FOR ONE MEAL. IT STRESSES THE NEED FOR SELECTING ONLY FOODS THAT WILL LAST FOR MONTHS WITHOUT REFRIGERATION AND THAT CAN BE EATEN WITH LITTLE OR NO COOKING.

SUGGESTED MENUS--WITH NO COOKING FACILITIES AND WITH LIMITED COOKING FACILITIES--ARE PROVIDED. HERE ARE SAMPLES:

NO COOKING FACILITIES--
BREAKFAST: CANNED CITRUS FRUIT JUICE; READY TO EAT CEREAL; EVAPORATED OR POWDERED MILK, COLD INSTANT COFFEE OR INSTANT TEA; CRACKERS, PEANUT BUTTER OR OTHER SPREAD. LUNCH: CANNED SPAGHETTI WITH MEAT SAUCE; CANNED GREEN BEANS; CRACKERS; SPREAD; MILK, INSTANT COLD COFFEE OR TEA. DINNER: CANNED LUNCH MEAT; CANNED SWEET POTATOES; CANNED APPLESAUCE; MILK. INSTANT COLD COFFEE OR TEA AND CANDY BAR.

LIMITED COOKING FACILITIES--
BREAKFAST: CANNED CITRUS FRUIT JUICE; READY TO EAT CEREAL; MILK; HOT INSTANT COFFEE, TEA OR COCOA. LUNCH: CANNED VEGETABLE SOUP; CANNED POTATO SALAD; CRACKERS; CANNED HAM SPREAD; MILK AND CANDY BAR. DINNER: CANNED BEEF AND GRAVY; CANNED NOODLES; CANNED PEAS AND CARROTS; INSTANT

PUDDING; INSTANT HOT COFFEE, TEA OR COCOA.
THE BROOKLET (HG-77), WHICH IS AVAILABLE FREE FROM THE OFFICE OF INFORMATION, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE, WASHINGTON, 25, D.C., ALSO MAKES THESE COMMENTS AND SUGGESTIONS:
ARRANGE YOUR SHOPPING SO THERE WILL ALWAYS BE A 2-WEEK SUPPLY OF FOOD FOR YOUR FAMILY IN YOUR HOME. REPLACE FOOD AS IT IS USED.
STORE AND MAINTAIN IN YOUR FALLOUT SHELTER OR HOME A SPECIAL 2-WEEK STOCKPILE OF SURVIVAL FOODS. CHOOSE ITEMS THAT WILL KEEP FOR MONTHS AND YET WILL PROVIDE A REASONABLY WELL-BALANCED FAMILY DIET.
THE BIG POINT, IT SAYS, IS THIS:
"STRENGTHEN YOUR FAMILY'S SURVIVAL BY PLANNING YOUR FOOD-AND-WATER STOCKPILE NOW. START BUILDING IT UP IN YOUR HOME OR FALLOUT SHELTER. MAINTAIN IT."

THE PAMPHLET ALSO SAYS:
IF NECESSARY, INCLUDE SPECIAL KINDS OF MILK AND STRAINED, CHOPPED, OR OTHER PREPARED FOODS NEEDED FOR INFANTS, TODDLERS, ELDERLY PERSONS, AND OTHERS ON LIMITED DIETS.

IF YOUR HOME FREEZER IS LOCATED IN YOUR BASEMENT OR WHERE YOU WOULD HAVE SAFE ACCESS TO IT AFTER ATTACK, YOU MIGHT COUNT FOODS IN IT AS PART OF YOUR RESERVE SUPPLY.

MANY FOOD ITEMS WILL BE ACCEPTABLE FOR MUCH LONGER PERIODS IF STORAGE TEMPERATURES DO NOT USUALLY EXCEED 70 DEGREES.

AS TIME APPROACHES FOR THE REPLACEMENT OF PARTICULAR FOOD ITEMS, IT IS A GOOD IDEA TO USE THE FOOD. AS FOOD ITEMS ARE USED, REPLACE THEM IN

THE STOCKPILE SHELTER WITH FRESH SUPPLIES. YOU MAY WANT TO LABEL CANS AND CONTAINERS WITH THE DATE OF PURCHASE AND THE APPROXIMATE DATE WHEN THE PARTICULAR ITEM SHOULD BE REPLACED BY A NEW SUPPLY.

AS TO EQUIPMENT FOR EMERGENCY COOKING AND SERVING, THE PAMPHLET GIVES THESE SUGGESTIONS:

A SMALL COMPACT COOKING UNIT, SUCH AS THE ONES USED BY CAMPERS; ONE OR TWO COOKING PANS; DISPOSABLE KNIVES, FORKS AND SPOONS; PAPER PLATES, TOWELS, CUPS AND NAPKINS; CAN AND BOTTLE OPENERS, NURSING BOTTLES AND NIPPLES IF THERE IS A BABY; MEASURING CUP; MEDICINE DROPPER FOR MEASURING WATER PURIFIER; MATCHES, AND A POCKET KNIFE.

HOW ABOUT WATER? STORE A 2-WEEK SUPPLY FOR EACH MEMBER OF THE FAMILY. THAT WILL AMOUNT TO ABOUT 10 GALLONS A PERSON. IF YOU WANT TO HAVE WATER FOR BATHING, BRUSHING TEETH AND DISHWASHING, IT SHOULD BE OF THE SAME QUALITY AS WATER STORED FOR DRINKING, AND MUST BE STORED IN ADDITION TO THE AMOUNTS FOR DRINKING. ANY HOUSEHOLD BLEACH SOLUTION THAT CONTAINS HYPOCHLORITE, A CHLORINE COMPOUND, AS ITS ONLY ACTIVE INGREDIENT WILL PURIFY WATER EASILY.

WATER IN HOME HOT-WATER TANKS AND TOILET TANKS CAN ALSO BE USED. KNOW THE LOCATION OF YOUR MAIN INCOMING WATER VALVE SO YOU CAN SHUT IT OFF TO PREVENT THE ENTRANCE OF CONTAMINATED WATER. AS A SAFETY MEASURE THE VALVE ON THE GAS LINE TO YOUR HOT-WATER HEATER ALSO SHOULD BE TURNED OFF.

END ADVANCE FOR AMS SUNDAY, AUG. 27-- SENT. AUG. 24

BU1211AED

A17 (540)

AMS BUDGET

UNCOMMITTED

BY BORIS BOSCOVIC

BELGRADE, YUGOSLAVIA, AUG. 26 (AP)--ORATORY IN THE SUMMIT CONFERENCE OF 24 AVOWEDLY UNCOMMITTED NATIONS OPENING HERE FRIDAY IS EXPECTED TO SPLIT THREE WAYS--WITH SOME COMMENTS FAVORABLE TO THE WEST, SOME FAVORABLE TO THE EAST AND NOT A FEW DISTASTEFUL TO BOTH BLOCS.

DIPLOMATIC SOURCES SAID TODAY THEY BELIEVE A FEW DELEGATES, ESPECIALLY FROM AFRICA AND CUBA, MAY TRY TO TURN THE FIVE-DAY GATHERING INTO AN ANTI-WESTERN FORUM.

BUT PRIME MINISTER NEHRU OF INDIA, PRINCE NORODOM SIHANOUK OF CAMBODIA, AMONG OTHERS, ARE EXPECTED TO EXERT A MODERATING INFLUENCE IN DISCUSSION THAT WILL RANGE FROM BIZERTE TO BERLIN.

PRINCE SIHANOUK, CAMBODIA'S NEUTRALIST PREMIER AND CHIEF OF STATE.

WAS THE FIRST OF THE INVITED DIGNITARIES TO SHOW UP IN THIS INDEPENDENT COMMUNIST NATION. PRESIDENT TITO WELCOMED HIM ON HIS ARRIVAL YESTERDAY.

EACH OF THE PARTICIPATING NATIONS CLAIMS TO HAVE TAKEN NO SIDE IN THE COLD WAR. NONE BELONGS TO A MAJOR ALLIANCE, SUCH AS NATO OR THE WARSAW PACT.

RELIABLE SOURCES SAY A DRAFT RESOLUTION, FORMING THE BASIS FOR A FINAL PUBLIC PRONOUNCEMENT FROM THE CONFERENCE, ALREADY HAS BEEN DRAWN UP. THE DRAFT IS REPORTED TO COVER SUCH SUBJECTS AS BERLIN, RACISM, COLONIALISM, DISARMAMENT, AID TO UNDERDEVELOPED COUNTRIES, ALGERIA, ANGOLA, THE CONGO, BIZERTE, U.N. REORGANIZATION AND A DEFINITION OF

THE BASIC PRINCIPLES OF NONALIGNMENT.

DETAILS WERE NOT DISCLOSED.

ALTHOUGH ONLY TWO OF THE PARTICIPANTS--YUGOSLAVIA AND CYPRUS--CAN BE CONSIDERED EUROPEAN, THE BERLIN ISSUE IS EXPECTED TO FIGURE EXTENSIVELY IN THE TALKS.

MANY OF THE AFRICAN AND ASIAN LEADERS FEEL THEIR OWN COUNTRIES WOULD BE DRAWN INTO ANY ARMED CONFLICT OVER BERLIN.

PRINCE SIHANOUK SAID HE WILL SUPPORT AT THE BELGRADE CONFERENCE THE RIGHT OF DIVIDED COUNTRIES SUCH AS GERMANY, KOREA AND VIET NAM TO BE REUNITED ON THE BASIS OF FREE AND FAIR ELECTIONS. A NEHRU PRO-NOUNCEMENT FRIDAY ON THE BERLIN CRISIS WAS THAT ACCESS TO THE CITY, THREATENED BY THE RUSSIANS AND EAST GERMANS, "SHOULD NOT BE CHANGED."

THE WORDS OF NEHRU AND SIHANOUK POINT THE DIRECTION OF A POSSIBLE APPEAL THAT THE GERMAN-POLISH BORDER BE RECOGNIZED AS FINAL (SOMETHING THE WEST MAY NOT LIKE), COUPLED WITH A CALL FOR UNIFICATION OF GERMANY THROUGH FREE ELECTIONS (WHICH THE RUSSIANS OPPOSE).

THE QUESTION OF REORGANIZING THE UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT IS ALSO LIKELY TO BE A KEY TOPIC--WITH THE FINAL RESOLUTION GOING AGAINST BOTH RUSSIA'S TROIKA (THREE-POWER) PROPOSAL AND THE WEST'S HESITANT ATTITUDE TOWARD ANY CHANGE IN THE WORLD ORGANIZATION.

THE NONALIGNED NATIONS GENERALLY OPPOSE THE TROIKA IDEA, IN WHICH A WESTERNER, A COMMUNIST AND A NEUTRAL WOULD RUN THINGS UNDER A SYSTEM THROUGH WHICH EACH WOULD HAVE VETO POWERS. THEY FEEL IT WOULD BE INEFFECTIVE. BUT THEY ALSO FEEL U.N. REFORMS ARE NEEDED.

SOURCES HERE SAY INDIA, THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC AND GHANA WOULD LIKE TO SEE THREE U.N. UNDERSECRETARIES APPOINTED AT LARGE TO ASSIST SECRETARY GENERAL DAG HAMMARSKJOLD.

THE 24 TO BE REPRESENTED IN THE CONFERENCE ARE SUDAN, TUNISIA, UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC, YEMEN, YUGOSLAVIA, AFGHANISTAN, ALGERIA (REBEL GOVERNMENT), BURMA, CAMBODIA, CEYLON, CUBA, CYPRUS, ETHIOPIA, GHANA, GUINEA, INDIA, INDONESIA, IRAQ, LEBANON, MALI, MOROCCO, NEPAL, SAUDI ARABIA AND SOMALIA.

BOLIVIA AND BRAZIL ARE SENDING OBSERVERS. MEXICO, TOGO, UPPER VOLTA AND NIGERIA HAVE REFUSED INVITATIONS TO PARTICIPATE.

P1259PED

A135WX (ADV)

(830) ADVANCE FOR 5:30 P.M. EST SATURDAY AUG. 26--EDS: NOTE DATE INTERNAL SECURITY

BY JOHN CHADWICK

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, AUG. 26 (AP)--SENATE INVESTIGATORS HAVE BEEN TOLD THAT MOSCOW HAS ORDERED A "FRONTAL ATTACK" ON THE ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES AND MADE USE OF AGENTS WHO INFILTRATED THE WHITE HOUSE.

THE TESTIMONY WAS GIVEN BEHIND CLOSED DOORS TO THE SENATE INTERNAL SECURITY SUBCOMMITTEE ON JULY 11 BY EDWARD HUNTER OF PORT WASHINGTON, N.Y., A WRITER AND LECTURER.

30.24-1485

THE SUBCOMMITTEE, IN MAKING HIS TESTIMONY PUBLIC TODAY, DESCRIBED HUNTER AS A PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE EXPERT AND AS THE ORIGINATOR OF THE TERM "BRAINWASHING."

HUNTER TESTIFIED THAT THE KREMLIN HAS SET OUT TO CRUSH WHAT HE TERMED A GRASSROOTS ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENT HE SAID HAS SPRUNG UP IN THE UNITED STATES IN THE LAST COUPLE OF YEARS.

ORDERS FOR THIS "RED ANTI-ANTI-COMMUNIST DRIVE," HE SAID, WENT OUT THROUGH A MANIFESTO ISSUED DEC. 5, 1960, AT THE CONCLUSION OF A STRATEGIC CONFERENCE OF 81 COMMUNIST PARTIES OF THE WORLD IN MOSCOW.

"A QUICK RED OPERATION IS BEING ATTEMPTED, LIKE THAT OF A SLEIGHT-HAND ARTIST, TO PUSH THIS ADMINISTRATION, THE PRESS, AND PUBLIC INTO A TRAP THAT WOULD ELIMINATE THE ANTI-COMMUNIST PROGRAM IN THE UNITED STATES," HUNTER SAID.

HE TESTIFIED THAT "SUCH OPERATIONS REQUIRE A NEW SORT OF AGENT, ON WHICH THE KREMLIN PLACES ITS MAIN TRUST NOWADAYS," IN CONTRAST TO WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS THE OLD-STYLE CLOAK-AND-DAGGER MAN WHO BUYS OR STEALS SECRETS.

THEN HUNTER WENT ON:

"MOSCOW SIMPLY ACQUIRED AGENTS WHO MINGLED WITH THE NEW, INTELLECTUAL ELITE AT THE TOP ON TERMS OF EQUALITY, WERE SOMETIMES MEMBERS OF IT THEMSELVES. THEY INFILTRATED THE WHITE HOUSE AND OTHER TOPMOST GOVERNMENT OFFICES.

"THESE WERE GENTLEMEN ALL. GENTLEMEN TALKED FRANKLY BETWEEN THEMSELVES IN COMRADELY MANNER. SECRETS WERE MUCH EASIER TO STEAL THIS WAY AND IMMENSELY MORE RELIABLE.

"WE MIGHT CRINGE AT THE IDEA THAT RED AGENTS, BOUGHT AND PAID FOR BY THE ENEMY, HAD ENTREE AND BECAME MEMBERS OF THE WHITE HOUSE ENTourage, BUT WE CAN BRUSH IT OUT OF OUR MINDS ONLY AT OUR OWN PERIL. AS SUCH THINGS HAPPENED, THEY CAN HAPPEN AGAIN."

HUNTER GAVE NO NAMES, DATES, OR OTHER DETAILS IN TESTIFYING ABOUT THIS, BUT HE SAID "THE NEW-STYLE, PRO-RED AGENT HAS HIS ROLE TO INFLUENCE POLICY, STALLING OR FRUSTRATING IT, MAKING IT FAIL OR END UP BY HURTING OURSELVES."

HE TESTIFIED THAT THE PRIMARY TARGET OF THE ANTI-ANTI-COMMUNIST DRIVE IS THE PENTAGON, "SPECIFICALLY THE PROGRAM TO TRAIN AND ALERT OUR TROOPS AND OUR PEOPLE TO THE RED TECHNIQUES AND THE INHERENT EVIL IN COMMUNISM."

HUNTER SAID THE REDS HAVE SEEN THAT "UNLESS THIS PROGRAM CAN BE DESTROYED, THE ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENT CANNOT BE LIQUIDATED."

SHOWN COPIES OF DEFENSE DEPARTMENT DIRECTIVES ISSUED THIS YEAR, HUNTER SAID THAT IN EFFECT THEY WARNED AGAINST THE USE OF ANTI-COMMUNIST FILMS IN TROOP TRAINING PROGRAMS AND MARKED SUCCESSSES FOR THE "RED ANTI-ANTI-COMMUNIST PRESSURE DRIVE."

HUNTER TESTIFIED THIS CAMPAIGN "WON A STUNNING VICTORY FOR ITSELF" WHEN SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA SAID AT A MAY 26 NEWS CONFERENCE THAT MILITARY OFFICERS SHOULD CONFINE THEMSELVES TO DEFENSE MATTERS IN PUBLIC DISCUSSIONS AND AVOID FOREIGN POLICY MATTERS.

AT ANOTHER POINT HUNTER SAID "A FUNDAMENTAL OBJECTIVE OF THE RED DRIVE IS TO CUT OFF PENTAGON PARTICIPATION IN THE (ANTI-COMMUNIST) GRASSROOTS MOVEMENT THAT IS AT LONG LAST AWAKENING OUR PEOPLE."

"BY FORBIDDING THE PARTICIPATION OF THE MILITARY IN SEMINARS OR FORUMS WHERE POLITICS AND POLICY ARE DISCUSSED," HE SAID, "ANTI-COMMUNIST PREPAREDNESS CAN BE TORPEDOED, AND THE CHARACTER-BUILDING ASPECTS OF THE PROGRAM CAN BE ELIMINATED."

HE SAID "COMMUNISM CANNOT BE MEANINGFULLY DISCUSSED WITHOUT REFERENCE TO SOVIET RUSSIA, THE SATELLITES AND RED AGGRESSION, AND INFILTRATION IN PLACES SUCH AS SOUTHEAST ASIA AND AFRICA."

HUNTER TESTIFIED THAT PRIOR TO THE MOSCOW MANIFESTO OF DEC. 5, 1960, ANTI-ANTI-COMMUNIST MANEUVERS TOOK THE FORM MAINLY OF RED FRONTS, HUSH-HUSH METHODS, AND ECONOMIC PRESSURES.

BUT SINCE THEN, HE SAID, ANTI-ANTI-COMMUNISM "HAS COME OUT INTO THE OPEN, TAKING THE OFFENSIVE."

"DURING THE YEARS OF HUSH-HUSH," HUNTER SAID, "OUR CHANNELS OF COMMUNICATION, TO ALL PRACTICAL PURPOSES, CLOSED THEIR PAGES TO ANTI-COMMUNISM, IGNORED OR DOWNGRADED ANTI-COMMUNIST BOOKS AND WRITINGS, NEUTRALIZED OR SQUEEZED OUT ANTI-COMMUNIST EDITORS, AUTHORS AND SPEAKERS, AND MADE THE ANTI-COMMUNIST A SOCIALLY UNDESIRABLE PERSON."

HE SAID MOSCOW HAS NOW DECIDED THAT IT IS NECESSARY TO COMBAT THE ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN THE UNITED STATES HEADON.

"WE SHALL WITNESS A SEEMINGLY SPONTANEOUS OUTPOURING OF ARTICLES AND PERSUASIONS OF EVERY CHARACTER THAT WILL RISE ALL ALONG THE FRINGERS OF THE COMMUNICATIONS FIELD WHERE THE REDS HAVE INFLUENCE AND, FROM THEN ON, . . . PENETRATING ALL CHANNELS OF THE PRESS AND ALL ATTITUDE-CHANGING SEGMENTS OF OUR SOCIETY, SUCH AS SCHOOLS AND CHURCHES."

HUNTER, AT THE SUBCOMMITTEE'S REQUEST, AGREED TO GATHER WRITTEN MATERIAL WHICH HE DESCRIBED AS SUPPORTING HIS THEIS FOR INCLUSION IN AN APPENDIX TO THE HEARING AT WHICH HE TESTIFIED.

THE MATERIAL HE SUBMITTED INCLUDED NEWS ARTICLES AND EDITORIALS FROM THE NEW YORK TIMES, THE WASHINGTON POST, THE NEW YORK POST, THE REPORTER MAGAZINE, THE NATION, AND A COLUMN BY MARQUIS CHILDS.

HE ALSO CITED A 47-PAGE BOOKLET, DATED JUNE 1961, WHICH HE SAID HAD BEEN "PUT OUT BY THE COMMUNIST PARTY OF THE UNITED STATES IN CONNECTION WITH ITS DRIVE TO SMOTHER THE EXPANDING ANTI-COMMUNIST MOVEMENT IN THIS COUNTRY."

"THE 35-CENT BOOKLET IS ENTITLED 'THE FASCIST REVIVAL' AND PURPORTS TO TELL 'THE INSIDE STORY OF THE JOHN BIRCH SOCIETY'," HUNTER SAID. "THE AUTHOR IS MIKE NEWBERRY, ANOTHER WORKER SPECIALIST IN UNBRIDLED SMEAR."

HUNTER SAID NOTHING COMPARABLE TO IT HAS APPEARED IN THE UNITED STATES SINCE "THE MOST VIRULENT DAYS OF GOEBBELS 'HATE' PROPAGANDA."

THE SUBCOMMITTEE DID NOT COMMENT ON HUNTER'S TESTIMONY, BUT SAID ITS PUBLICATION HAD BEEN APPROVED UNANIMOUSLY.

TWO MEMBERS, HOWEVER, SUBSEQUENTLY DESCRIBED AS OUTRAGED BY HUNTER'S WRITTEN MEMORANDA ABOUT SOME NEWSPAPERS AS PRINTED IN THE APPENDIX.

IN GENERAL, HUNTER MAINTAINED THAT THE NEWSPAPER ARTICLES HE CITED BORE OUT HIS PREDICTION THAT THERE WOULD BE "A SEEMINGLY SPONTANEOUS OUTPOURING OF ARTICLES . . . THAT WILL ARISE ALL ALONG THE FRINGES OF THE COMMUNICATIONS FIELD WHERE THE REDS HAVE INFLUENCE . . ."

SEN. THOMAS J. DODD, D-CONN., AND KENNETH B. KEATING, R-N.Y., ISSUED A STATEMENT TAKING SHARP ISSUE WITH THIS PORTION OF HUNTER'S TESTIMONY.

"WE WERE UNAWARE THAT WRITTEN MEMORANDA OF MR. HUNTER IN THE FORM OF APPENDICES WERE ALSO TO BE PUBLISHED," THE TWO SENATORS SAID.

"IN THESE APPENDICES, SERIOUS CHARGES ARE MADE AGAINST SOME OF OUR MOST DISTINGUISHED NEWSPAPERMEN, INCLUDING CABELL PHILLIPS OF THE NEW YORK TIMES, MARQUIS CHILDS OF THE ST. LOUIS POST-DISPATCH, AND EDWARD T. FOLLIARD OF THE WASHINGTON POST.

"WE BELIEVE THAT THESE CHARGES ARE UNTRUE AND IRRESPONSIBLE AND WE CONSIDER IT OUTRAGEOUS THAT THEY SHOULD HAVE BEEN PUBLISHED AS A PART OF THE TESTIMONY BEFORE THIS SUBCOMMITTEE."

HUNTER DESCRIBED HIMSELF IN HIS TESTIMONY AS A STUDENT FOR MANY YEARS OF PSYCHOLOGICAL WARFARE. HE SAID HE IS THE AUTHOR OF SEVERAL BOOKS, INCLUDING "BRAINWASHING: FROM PAVLOV TO POWERS," "THE BLACK BOOK ON RED CHINA" AND "THE PAST PRESENT." THE LATTER A STUDY OF AFGHANISTAN.

ASKED IF HE HAD WORKED WITH GOVERNMENT AGENCIES, HE REPLIED "A NUMBER OF DIFFERENT AGENCIES" WITHOUT ELABORATING. THE SUBCOMMITTEE SAID HE WAS IN THE OFFICE OF STRATEGIC SERVICES IN WORLD WAR II.

HUNTER, 59, IS A NATIVE OF NEW YORK CITY. HE FORMERLY WAS A REPORTER WITH THE NEWARK LEDGER, THE NEW ORLEANS ITEM, THE NEW YORK POST AND THE NEW YORK AMERICAN. HE WAS A REPORTER FOR THE PARIS EDITION OF THE CHICAGO TRIBUNE 1924-25 AND TWO YEARS LATER SERVED AS NEWS EDITOR OF THE JAPAN ADVERTISER IN TOKYO. HE WAS EDITOR OF THE HANKOW (CHINA) HERALD 1928-29, AND THE PEKING LEADER, 1929-30. FROM 1931-36 HE WAS A REPORTER FOR THE INTERNATIONAL NEWS SERVICE.
R71039PEDNM

A76

AMS BUDGET
U.N.-CHINA (510)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., AUG. 26 (AP)--THE UNITED STATES HAS DROPPED ITS 10-YEAR FIGHT TO KEEP THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY FROM DEBATING WHETHER TO SEAT COMMUNIST CHINA.

IN THE ASSEMBLY'S 16TH ANNUAL SESSION STARTING SEPT. 19, THE UNITED STATES WILL NOT INTRODUCE THE USUAL RESOLUTION TO POSTPONE CONSIDERATION OF THE QUESTION FOR THE SESSION'S DURATION.

INFORMED DIPLOMATS SAID THE U.S. DELEGATION ADVISED OTHERS THAT TO DO SO WOULD BE USELESS BECAUSE THE RESOLUTION COULD NOT GET THE SIMPLE MAJORITY NEEDED FOR ADOPTION.

BUT THEY ADDED THE UNITED STATES WAS STILL DEAD SET AGAINST SUBSTITUTING COMMUNISTS FOR CHINESE NATIONALISTS IN CHINA'S ASSEMBLY SEAT AND PROBABLY COULD FORESTALL THAT, AT LEAST THIS YEAR.

IN EACH OF THE LAST 10 ASSEMBLY SESSIONS, THE UNITED STATES HAS PUT THROUGH WHAT HAS BECOME KNOWN AS A MORATORIUM RESOLUTION TO KEEP THE ASSEMBLY FROM DEBATING THE ISSUE THAT YEAR.

BUT LAST YEAR THAT RESOLUTION, PROMPTED BY A SOVIET REQUEST THAT THE QUESTION OF CHINESE REPRESENTATION GO ON THE AGENDA, PASSED BY ONLY EIGHT VOTES--42-34.

AT ONE POINT, NEPAL PROPOSED AN AMENDMENT BY WHICH THE ASSEMBLY WOULD "ACCEDE TO" RATHER THAN "REJECT" THE SOVIET REQUEST.

THAT AMENDMENT WAS DEFEATED BY ONLY FOUR VOTES--38-34. AMONG THOSE THAT VOTED AGAINST IT OR ABSTAINED, AT LEAST FOUR NOW ARE READY TO VOTE FOR IT--BRAZIL, PAKISTAN, SOMALIA AND TUNISIA.

THAT WOULD MAKE THE VOTE 38-36 IN FAVOR OF THE AMENDMENT--AND THE CHINESE QUESTION THEN WOULD BE ON THE AGENDA.

SO INSTEAD OF DRAFTING A MORATORIUM RESOLUTION DOOMED TO DEFEAT, THE UNITED STATES IS STUDYING HOW TO MEET THE ISSUE HEAD ON WHEN THE ASSEMBLY TAKES IT UP.

SOME DIPLOMATS HOLD THAT TO UNSEAT THE NATIONALISTS AND SEAT THE COMMUNISTS WOULD SIMPLY BE A MATTER OF REFUSING TO RECOGNIZE THE CREDENTIALS OF THE FORMER AND THEN RECOGNIZING THE CREDENTIALS OF THE LATTER. THEY SAY THAT IS A PROCEDURAL QUESTION THAT CAN BE DECIDED BY A SIMPLE MAJORITY VOTE.

THE INFORMANTS SAID U.S. DELEGATES WERE TALKING WITH OTHERS ABOUT THE POSSIBILITY OF HAVING THE ASSEMBLY DECLARE IT AN IMPORTANT QUESTION TO BE DECIDED ONLY BY A MAJORITY OF TWO-THIRDS OF THOSE VOTING.

THE ASSEMBLY CAN MAKE SUCH A DECLARATION BY A SIMPLE MAJORITY VOTE. MANY DELEGATES BELIEVE THAT THE UNITED STATES COULD GET THAT MAJORITY --AND THEREAFTER COULD EASILY KEEP RED CHINA'S COMMUNIST AND NEUTRALIST FRIENDS FROM GETTING THE TWO-THIRDS VOTE THAT WOULD THEN BE NEEDED TO BRING HER IN.

THE UNITED STATES, THEY SAY, COULD WELL ARGUE THAT THE ISSUE IS MORE THAN PROCEDURAL BECAUSE IT HAS FAR-REACHING POLITICAL IMPLICATIONS.

AMONG THEM THE QUESTION OF THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS' WILLINGNESS TO LIVE UP TO A U.N. MEMBER'S OBLIGATION OF PEACEFUL BEHAVIOR.

THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS, WHILE CLAIMING CHINA'S U.N. SEAT, HAVE SAID THEY WILL NEVER SIT IN IT TILL THEY TAKE OVER FORMOSA, STRONGHOLD OF THE NATIONALISTS.

WHILE IT LASTS, THIS ALL-OR-NOTHING ATTITUDE IS EXPECTED TO HELP THE NATIONALISTS KEEP THE SEAT, BECAUSE MANY COUNTRIES THAT WOULD LIKE TO SEE THE COMMUNISTS COME IN WOULD ALSO LIKE TO SEE THE NATIONALISTS STAY IN.

URBAN T. WHITAKER, ASSOCIATE PROFESSOR OF INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS AT SAN FRANCISCO STATE COLLEGE, INTERVIEWED 96 OF THE 99 U.N. DELEGATIONS IN RECENT MONTHS. HE FOUND MORE THAN THREE-FOURTHS FAVORED SEATING RED CHINA BUT MORE THAN TWO-THIRDS BELIEVED NATIONALIST CHINA SHOULD REMAIN SEATED.

FS518PED

B32WX (HATCH) (Q)
(200) HATCH

WASHINGTON, AUG. 24 (AP)--A FORMER MARINE WHO SAYS HE WANTS TO GIVE UP HIS AMERICAN CITIZENSHIP AND TAKE HIS FAMILY TO RUSSIA SHOWED UP AT THE WHITE HOUSE TODAY BUT DIDN'T GET IN.

LLOYD M. HATCH, 36, AN UNEMPLOYED CONSTRUCTION WORKER FROM AKRON, OHIO, TOLD GUARDS AT THE EXECUTIVE MANSION GATE HE HAD SOME INFORMATION OF NATIONAL IMPORTANCE.

HE WAS REFERRED TO THE FBI. A BIT LATER HE, HIS WIFE, SIX CHILDREN AND A DOG ALL SHOWED UP AT THE FBI OFFICES. THEY CONFERRED WITH OFFICIALS THERE A SHORT TIME, THEN LEFT.

FBI OFFICIALS HAD NO COMMENT ON THE VISIT. IT WAS UNDERSTOOD, HOWEVER, THAT HE TOLD THEM HE HAD RECEIVED A LOT OF LETTERS FROM PEOPLE WHO LIKE HIMSELF, ARE DISSATISFIED WITH THEIR LOT. THE FBI WAS REPORTED TO BE UNINTERESTED.

HATCH CAME HERE OVERNIGHT FROM AKRON. HE SAID EARLIER THIS WEEK THAT HE WANTS TO ESCAPE FROM WHAT HE CALLED THE AMERICAN RAT RACE IN WHICH MONEY MEANS EVERYTHING.

"THEY HAVE A GOOD YOUTH PROGRAM IN RUSSIA AND MY CHILDREN WILL GET GOOD EDUCATIONS," HE SAID.

BEFORE LEAVING AKRON LAST NIGHT HATCH SAID THAT ONE OF THE PLACES HE WOULD VISIT IN WASHINGTON WAS THE SOVIET EMBASSY, BUT AN ATTACHE THERE SAID HE HAD NOT BEEN SEEN AT THE EMBASSY.

DY317PED NM

B38 (SEGC)

(110)

NEW YORK, AUG. 26 (AP)--DR. ROBERT A. SOBLEN, CONVICTED SOVIET SPY, WAS IN SATISFACTORY CONDITION IN BELLEVUE HOSPITAL'S PRISON WARD TODAY AFTER COLLAPSING IN HIS JAIL CELL.

SOBLEN WAS KNOCKED UNCONSCIOUS WHEN HE FELL TO THE FLOOR IN HIS FEDERAL COURT HOUSE CELL BLOCK YESTERDAY.

SOBLEN, WHO IS ILL WITH LEUKEMIA, WAS REMANDED TO THE CELL ALMOST A MONTH AGO IN LIEU OF \$100,000 WHEN HE WAS SENTENCED TO LIFE IN PRISON.

EARLIER YESTERDAY, HIS WIFE HAD SOUGHT TO POST \$100,000 IN CASH AND SECURITIES AS BAIL PENDING APPEAL.

HOWEVER, A DISPUTE AROSE CONCERNING \$60,000 IN SECURITIES PUT UP BY A FRIEND. THE MATTER WAS POSTPONED UNTIL MONDAY BY U.S. COMMISSIONER EARL N. BISHOPP.

JP1217PED

End Aug 26